



# **3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS** hybrid inverter **User Manual**



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## General instructions

This manual contains important safety instructions that must be followed during installation and maintenance of the equipment.

#### **Please keep these instructions!**

This manual must be considered an integral part of the equipment, and must be available at all times to everyone who interacts with the equipment. The manual must always accompany the equipment, even when it is transferred to another user or plant.

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## **Technical support**

ZCS offers full technical support and advice which can be accessed by making a request directly through the website <u>https://www.zcsazzurro.com/it/support</u>. The following toll-free number is available for Italy: 800 72 74 64.





# Preface

## **General information**

Please read this manual carefully before installation, operation or maintenance.

This manual contains important safety instructions that must be followed during installation and maintenance of the system.

This manual describes the installation, electrical connections, maintenance and troubleshooting of the following inverters:

#### 3PH HYD5000 ZSS / 3PH HYD6000 ZSS / 3PH HYD8000 ZSS 3PH HYD10000 ZSS / 3PH HYD15000 ZSS / 3PH HYD20000 ZSS

#### • Scope

This manual describes the assembly, installation, electrical connections, commissioning, maintenance and troubleshooting of the HYD 5-20KTL-3PH range of inverters. Keep this manual so that it is accessible at all times.

#### • Recipients

This manual is intended for qualified technical personnel (installers, technicians, electricians, technical support personnel or anyone who is qualified and certified to operate a photovoltaic system), who are responsible for installing and starting up the inverter in the photovoltaic and storage energy plant and for operators of photovoltaic and storage systems.

	Danger: indicates a hazardous situation which, if not resolved or avoided, could result in serious personal injury or death
Danger Warning	Warning: indicates a hazardous situation which, if not resolved or avoided, could result in serious personal injury or death
Caution	Caution: indicates a hazardous situation which, if not resolved or avoided, could result in minor or moderate personal injury
Attention	Attention: indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not resolved or avoided, could result in damage to the system or other property

## • Symbols used







Note: provides important tips on the correct and optimal operation of the product

# 1. Introduction

The 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS hybrid inverter is used in photovoltaic systems with battery storage. The system can be combined with WeCo or Pylontech batteries supplied in kit form by ZCS Azzurro.

The basic operating scheme is shown in Figure 1, the inverter has direct access to the photovoltaic production and to the management of the batteries, so that they can be charged and discharged according to the current production needs and conditions and to the actual consumption.

It can also be connected to the Emergency Power Supply (EPS) and used to charge the battery as the main power source in case of off-grid operation or blackout.







Figure 1 - Diagram of a system with 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS hybrid inverter

# 2. Preliminary safety instructions

Before installation, please read this manual carefully and make sure you fully understand its contents. The 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverter strictly complies with the safety regulations if it is installed, connected and serviced according to the instructions in this manual. During installation, operation and maintenance, all operators must follow the local safety guidelines. Improper operation may result in electric discharges and/or damage to people and property, and will also void the Zucchetti Centro Sistemi S.p.A. warranty.

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#### 2.1. Safety Notes

Electrical installation and maintenance of the 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverter must be carried out by competent persons in accordance with the local guidelines; qualified electricians and professionals must be duly certified and authorised.

According to national requirements, before connecting to the electricity grid, permission must be obtained from the local energy provider. All connections must be carried out by a qualified electrician.

DO NOT place explosive or flammable materials (e.g. gasoline, kerosene, diesel fuel, oil, wood, cotton or rags, etc.) near the batteries or the 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverter.

Keep the inverter and batteries away from direct sunlight. Do not place the inverter and batteries near ovens, flames and other heat sources as they may catch fire and cause an explosion.

Keep children away from both the batteries and the 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverter.

Do not open the front cover of the 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverter. Opening the front cover will void the product warranty. Damage caused by improper installation/operation is NOT covered by the product warranty.

If you have any problems with the packaging that could damage the inverter or if you discover any visible damage, please notify the transport company immediately. If necessary, request assistance from an installer of solar systems or from Zucchetti Centro Sistemi SpA.

Transport of the equipment, especially by road, must be carried out with vehicles suitable to protect the components (in particular, the electronic components) against violent knocks, humidity, vibrations, etc.

Zucchetti Centro Sistemi S.p.A. shall NOT be responsible for any damage or loss caused by improper installation.

#### 2.2. Assembly and maintenance notes

In case of maintenance or repair, contact your service centre. Contact your nearest distributor for information or assistance. DO NOT repair the device yourself, as this may cause injury or damage to property.

The inverter must be completely disconnected (BAT, PV and AC) during maintenance. Before maintenance, disconnect the AC connection first, then the battery and the DC photovoltaic system (PV1 and PV2), and wait at least 5 minutes (capacitor discharge time) to avoid electric shock.

The inverter may reach high temperatures and have rotating parts inside during operation. Switch off the 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverter and wait for it to cool down before performing any maintenance.

The inverter and batteries must be located in well-ventilated areas. Do not place the inverter in a cabinet or in an airtight or poorly ventilated location. This could be extremely hazardous to the performance and life of the system.

Use a multimeter to check the polarity and voltage of the battery before turning on the power, and also the PV voltage and polarity before closing the PV switch. Make sure that the connections are carried out according to the instructions in this manual and refer to the detailed installation notes available at www.zcsazzurro.com.

If you want to store the batteries without using them, disconnect them from the 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverters and store in a cool, dry and well-ventilated area.

Secure the inverter to appropriate objects with sufficient load capacity (walls, PV brackets, etc.) and ensure that it is positioned vertically.

**Attention:** follow the rules below during installation/maintenance of the battery:

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- a) Remove watches, rings and other metal objects;
- b) Only use tools with insulated handles;
- c) Wear rubber gloves and shoes;
- d) Do not place tools or metal objects on top of the battery;
- e) Turn off the inverter and batteries before connecting/disconnecting the battery terminals;
- f) Both the positive and negative polarities must be isolated from the ground.



**Electromagnetic radiation from the inverter can be harmful to health!** Do not stay closer than 20 cm to the inverter while it is on or operating.

#### Maintenance

The inverters do not require any daily or periodic maintenance. The heat exchangers and cooling fans must not be obstructed or clogged by dust, dirt or other objects. Before cleaning, ensure that the DC switch is OFF, the battery is switched OFF and the switch between the inverter and mains grid is OFF; wait at least 5 minutes before cleaning.

To ensure good long-term functioning, make sure that there is enough space around the heat exchangers for air to pass through and that no dust, dirt, etc. accumulates.

Clean the inverter and heat exchangers with air, a soft dry cloth or soft-bristled brush; DO NOT clean the inverter and heat exchangers with water, corrosive substances, detergents, etc.

#### 2.3. Symbols on the inverter

Labels must NOT be hidden by foreign objects and parts (rags, boxes, equipment, etc.); they must be clean to ensure legibility.





The labels must NOT be hidden with objects

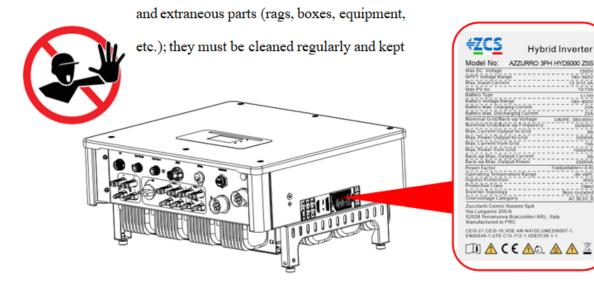


Figure 2 - Labels on the device

Some safety symbols are located on the inverter. Read and understand the content of the symbols before installing the inverter.

Â	This symbol indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in injury	
Smin	Risk of electric shock; wait at least 5 minutes before opening the cover of the 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverter.	
Beware of high voltage and electric shocks		
Beware of hot surfaces		
CE	Complies with the European (EC) Conformity certification.	
	Ground terminal	

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i	Read this manual before installing the 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverter
IP65	This value indicates the degree of protection of the equipment in accordance with the IEC 70-1 (EN 60529 June 1997) standard.
+	Positive and negative polarities of DC voltage (Photovoltaic and Battery)
<u> </u>	This side up. The 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverter must always be transported, handled and stored in such a way that the arrows are always pointing upwards.

Table 1 – Symbols on the device

# 3. Installation

The 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverters are subjected to strict controls and inspection before packaging and delivery. Do not turn the inverter upside down during delivery.

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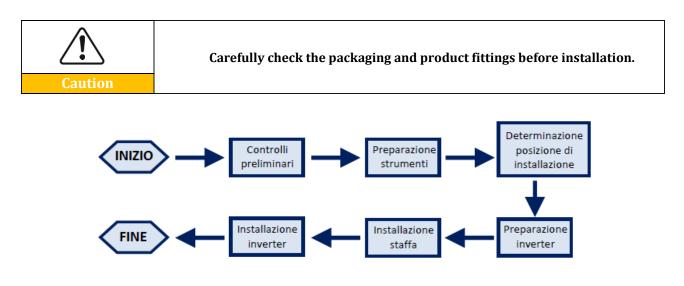


Figure 3 - Installation process

The 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverter can operate in automatic mode and in time-of-use charge, charge/discharge mode. In automatic mode, when the energy produced by the PV field is greater than that required by the utilities, the 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverter charges the battery using the photovoltaic energy in excess, and when the photovoltaic energy is lower than that required, the inverter uses the energy stored in the battery to supply current to the local load.

#### 3.1. Product overview

The 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS storage inverters allow up to 10% overload to maximum power output and the Emergency Power Supply (EPS) mode can support inductive loads, such as air conditioners or refrigerators with an automatic switching time of less than 20 milliseconds.

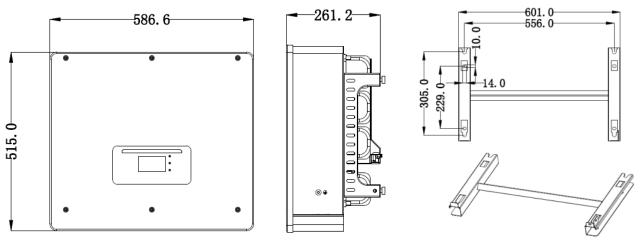


Figure 4 - Inverter dimensions and accessories

Main product features:

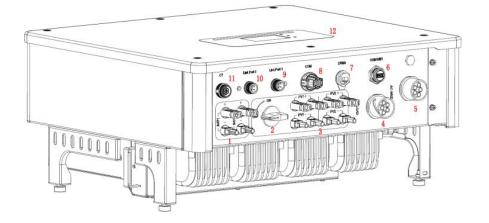
a. Double MPPT tracker with allowable DC overload of up to 1.5 times.

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- b. Flexible and fast switching between on-grid and off-grid modes.
- c. Maximum efficiency of battery charging and discharging of 97.7%
- d. 1 battery input strings (3PH HYD5000-8000-ZSS), 2 battery input strings (3PH HYD10000-20000-ZSS) with maximum charge and discharge of 25A per string.
- e. Wide battery voltage range (200-700V).
- f. Off-grid output can be connected to an unbalanced load.
- g. Multi-parallel AC function, more flexible solution.
- h. Intelligent monitoring, RS485/Wi-Fi/Bluetooth/GPRS/Ethernet (optional).



#### Figure 5 - Inverter overview

1	Battery input terminals	7	DRMs (active management of limitations)*
2	DC Switch	8	СОМ
3	PV input terminals	9	Port 1 for parallel connection
4	Privileged load connection port	10	Port 0 for parallel connection
5	Grid connection port	11	CT (current sensors)
6	USB/Wi-Fi	12	LCD

\* depends on national regulations

Table 2 - Inverter overview





## 3.2. Package contents

No.	Part		Qty
1		Inverter	1
2		Bracket	1
3		PV+ clamp terminals	4
4		PV- clamp terminals	4
5	e the second sec	Metal clamp terminals fixed to PV+ input power cables	4
6	A CONTRACT OF THE OWNER	Metal clamp terminals fixed to PV- input power cables	4
7	and the second sec	BAT+ clamp terminals	2
8		BAT- clamp terminals	2

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9		Metal clamp terminals fixed to BAT+ input power cables	2
10	No Contraction of the second s	Metal clamp terminals fixed to BAT- input power cables	2
11		M6 hexagonal screws	2
12	all and	M8x80 expansion plugs to secure the bracket to the wall	4
13		AC Grid Connector	1
14		Critical load connector	1
15		Connection port connector (for parallel function)	2
16		8 pin terminal Matching terminal resistance(parallel system)	1pcs
17		DRMs connector	1





18	6-pin CT connector	1
19	Current sensor	3
20	16-pin COM connector	1
21	Manual	1
22	Warranty	1
23	Registration form	1

Т

**Table 3- Package contents** 

# **3.3.** Requirements for the installation environment

Danger	DO NOT install the 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS on flammable material. DO NOT install the 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS in an area used for the storage of flammable or explosive materials
Caution	The casing and heat sink are very hot while the inverter is running, therefore DO NOT install the 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS in places where it can be accidentally touched

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Consider the weight of the 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS when transporting and moving the inverters. Choose an appropriate mounting position and surface. Assign at least two people to install the inverter

The packaging materials and components can be damaged during transport. Therefore, check the outer packaging before installation; check that the materials are not damaged. In case of damage, contact the dealer as soon as possible.

It is recommended to remove the packing materials within 24 hours before installing the inverter.

No.	Tool	Model	Function
1		Drill (recommended: 6mm drill bit)	To make a hole in the wall
2		Screwdriver	To screw in the electrical circuits
3		Star screwdriver	To remove the AC terminal screws
4	20 20	Removal wrench	To remove the PV terminals
5		Wire stripper	To strip the wires

## 3.4. Installation tools

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6	-4.0	4mm hex key	To connect the bracket with the inverter
7		Crimping tool	To crimp the power cables
8		Multi-meter	To meter the ground protection
9		Marker	To mark the references
10		Tape measure	To measure distances
11	0-180°	Level	To make sure the support is level and aligned correctly
12		ESD gloves	For the operator's protection
13		Safety goggles	For the operator's protection
14		Dust mask	For the operator's protection

Table 4 – Installation tools





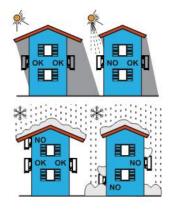
## 3.5. Wall installation position

The inverter must be placed in a dry and clean place for proper functioning. The area must be tidy and convenient for installation, and well-ventilated to prevent overheating. DO NOT place it near flammable or explosive materials.

The AC overvoltage of the 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverter belongs to Category III. Maximum operating altitude: 2000 m.

Ambient temperature range:  $-25^{\circ}$ C ~  $60^{\circ}$ C.

Relative humidity:  $0 \sim 100\%$  (non-condensing).



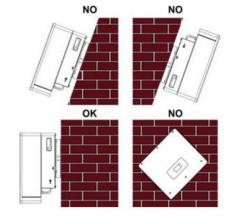


Figure 6 - Correct positioning of the inverter (1)

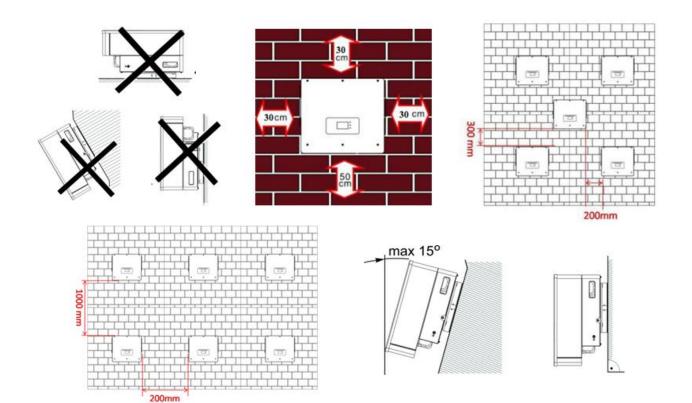


Figure 7 - Correct positioning of the inverter (2)

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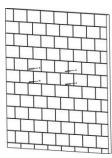


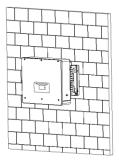
### **3.6.** Assembly instructions

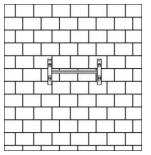
To remove the inverter, open the packaging, insert your hands into the slots on both sides of the inverter and grasp the handles; lift the inverter out of the packaging and move it to the installation position.

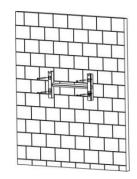
Â	The inverter is quite heavy, so make sure to keep your balance while moving it. Two or more people are needed to move the packaging and inverter.
Danger	
Attention	When placing the inverter on the floor, place foam or paper under it to protect the housing.

- 1. Determine the position of the holes, make sure the positions of the holes are level, then mark them with a marker pen. Use the drill to make the holes on the wall. The drill must remain perpendicular to the wall. Try not shake it while drilling the holes so as not to damage the wall. If the holes are not level, they must be repositioned and drilled again.
- 2. Insert the expansion screws vertically into the hole, making sure that the insertion depth is neither too shallow nor too deep.
- 3. Align the bracket with the hole, and secure it by tightening the expansion bolts with nuts.
- 4. Position and fix the inverter to the rear panel.
- 5. (OPTIONAL) install an anti-theft lock.









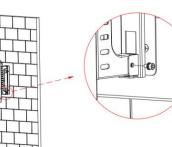


Figure 8 - Positioning of the inverter on the wall

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# 4. Electrical connections

Before making any electrical connections, make sure that the DC circuit breaker is switched off. The stored electrical charge remains in the capacitor after the DC circuit breaker has been switched off, for safety reasons, wait 5 minutes for the capacitor to discharge completely.

Danger	The PV modules generate electricity when exposed to sunlight, and can create electric shocks. Therefore, before connecting the DC power cord, cover the PV modules with a dark covering.
Attention	The inverter must be installed and serviced by a professional electrician. Wear protection equipment when working on high voltage/high current systems such as inverters and battery systems.
Attention	
Note	For the 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverter, the open-circuit voltage (Voc) of the strings related to the modules connected in series must be ≤ 1000V

The PV modules must have an IEC 61730 classification of Class A.

Model	Isc PV (absolute maximum)	Maximum output overcurrent protection
3PH HYD5000 ZSS	15A/15A	8A*3
3PH HYD6000 ZSS		10A*3
3PH HYD8000 ZSS		13A*3
3PH HYD10000 ZSS	30A/30A	20A*3
3PH HYD15000 ZSS		25A*3
3PH HYD20000 ZSS		32A*3

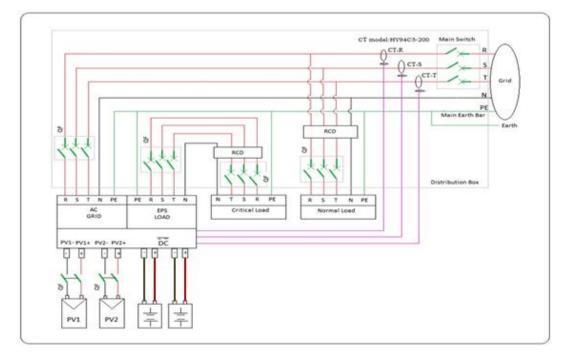
#### Table 5 - Models of three-phase hybrid models

There are two ways to measure the currents exchanged with the grid; refer to the technical notes in the website www.zcsazzurro.com for more details.



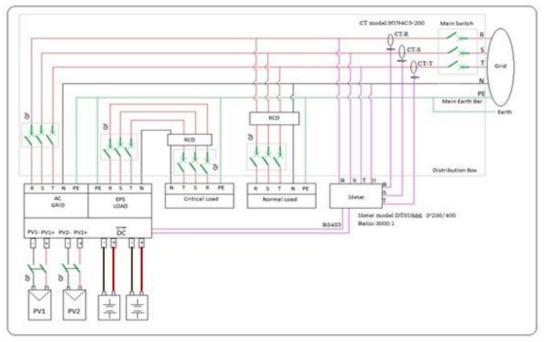


1. Direct-insertion current sensors





#### 2. Meter + CT sensor



#### Figure 10 - Configuration with meter + CT sensor

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Part	Des	scription	Recommended cable type	Recommended cable specifications	
+ + BAT1 BAT2	positive e	nection of the electrode to the um battery	Multi-core copper	Conductor with	
Ô	- : connection of the negative electrode to the lithium battery		cable for outdoor use	cross-section: 6mm²	
+ • • • • • • • • • • • • •	+ : connection of the positive electrode to the photovoltaic system		Outdoor industrial	Conductor with	
	negative e	ection of the electrode to the oltaic system	cable for photovoltaic systems	cross-section: 6mm²	
+ + + + + + + + + + + + + +	+ : connection of the positive electrode to the photovoltaic system		Outdoor industrial	Conductor with	
	-: com negative	ection of the electrode to the oltaic system	cable for photovoltaic systems	cross-section 6mm²	
	Load	L2	Multi-core copper cable for outdoor use	Conductor with cross-section: <b>6mm²~10mm²</b>	
		L3			
	N				
		PE			





		L1		Conductor with
		L2		
	AC	L3	Multi-core copper cable for outdoor use	cross-section:
		Ν	10	10mm <sup>2</sup> ~16mm <sup>2</sup>
		PE		

**Table 6 - Cable specifications** 

## 4.1. Connection of protective ground cables (PGND)

Connect the inverter and the batteries to the grounding electrode using protective ground cables (PGND).

	The inverter does not have a transformer, therefore the positive and negative polarities of the PV array do NOT have to be grounded. All the metal parts in the photovoltaic supply system that do not carry current must be grounded (e.g. PV module frame, PV bracket, dialler housing, inverter housing).
Attention	

The PGND cables are pre-set cables (external power supply cables  $\geq 4$ mm<sup>2</sup> are recommended for grounding purposes), the cable must be a yellow-green colour. **Procedure:** 

1. Remove a suitable length of the insulating layer using a wire stripper, **NB**: L2 is 3mm longer than L1.

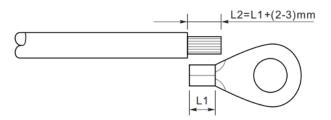


Figure 11 - Removal of insulating layer





2. Insert the exposed core wires into the OT terminal and crimp them using a crimping tool.

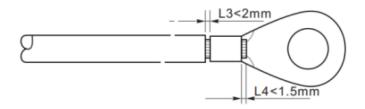


Figure 12 - Crimping of the exposed core

3. Install the crimped OT terminal, insert the M5 screw and tighten the screw at a torque of 3Nm using the hex key.

**NB:** L3 is the length between the insulating layer of the ground cable, the L4 curved part and the core wires protruding from the secured part.

**NB:** The cavity formed on the conductor just below the crimping strip must completely wrap the core wires, which must be in contact with the terminal.

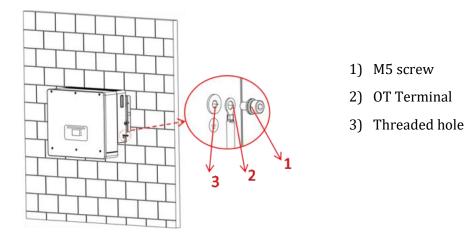


Figure 13 - Installation of crimped terminal



## 4.2. Connecting the battery



#### **!!!PLEASE NOTE!!!**

If the storage capacity needs to be increased by adding one or more batteries to an existing system, make sure that all the batteries (installed and to be installed) are fully charged.

To check the charge status of each battery, connect them one at a time to the inverter and view the charge level on the display (all the instantaneous information can be accessed by pressing the "Down" key from the main menu).

The batteries can be recharged from the excess photovoltaic production or by using the forced charge mode indicated in the "% charge mode" section of this manual.

#### 4.2.1.Installing Pylontech batteries



## 4.2.1.1. Connecting a single battery tower

Figure 14 - Single battery tower

Each tower of battery modules consists of a BMS connected in series to multiple battery modules. The devices to be used are:

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1. The external BMS (ZST-BMS-SC1000-H) Power Terminal + Power Terminal - Power Switch External Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power Terminal - Power Switch External Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power Terminal - Power Switch External Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power Terminal - Power Switch External Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power Terminal - Power Switch External Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power Terminal - Power Switch External Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power Terminal - Power Switch External Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power Terminal - Power Switch External Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power Terminal - Power Switch External Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power Terminal - Power Switch External Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power Terminal - Power Switch - External Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power Terminal - Power - External Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power Terminal - Power - External Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power - External Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power - External Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power - External Power + Start Button Power Terminal + Power + Start Button Power + St

Figure 15 - BMS

#### 2. Battery modules (ZST-BAT-2.4KWH-H)

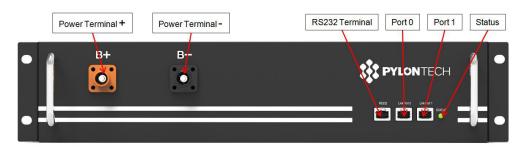


Figure 16 - Battery module to be connected in series

#### **Power connections**

The battery modules must be connected in series via the cables shown in figure 4. The connection cables are supplied with the battery.



Figure 17 - Power connector between battery modules

The connector must be connected from the negative input of the first battery module to the positive input of the second one. The negative input of the second battery module must then be connected to the positive input of the third module, continuing the series until the negative input of the second-last module is connected to the positive input of the last module.

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In this configuration, the positive input of the first module and the negative input of the last battery module will remain free (follow the colour of the connector as a reference).



Figure 18 - Power cable between battery modules

Subsequently, the external BMS must be connected to the series of battery modules. Therefore the positive of the BMS must be connected to the positive of the first battery, and the negative of the BMS to the negative of the last battery module (the cables for this connection are supplied with the BMS).



Figure 19 - Connection cables between the BMS and battery modules

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Figure 20 - Power connection (positive) between the BMS and first battery module





Finally, the BMS must be connected to the inverter via the power cables provided in the kit (ZST-CABLE-KIT-H) as shown in the figure.







Figure 22 - BMS Inverter power cables (left), inverter-side power terminals (centre), battery-side power terminals (left)

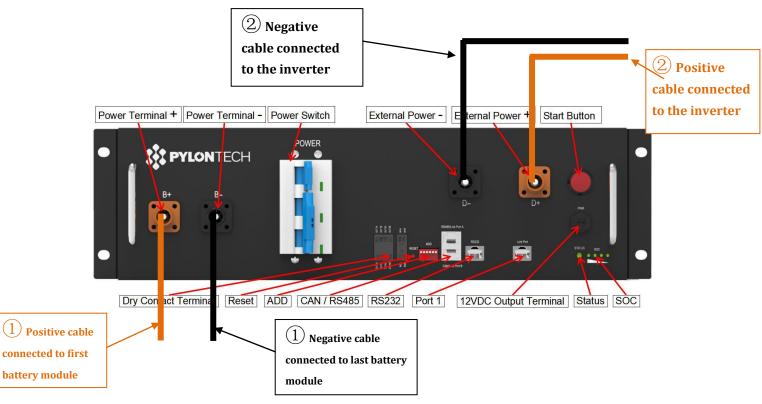


Figure 23 - BMS power connection







Figure 24 - Inverter-side DC power connection with a single battery input populated

#### **Communication between the BMS and Battery Modules**

The communication connections must be arranged as follows, using the communication cables between battery modules:

- Link port 1 of the BMS to link port 0 of the first battery
- Link port 1 of the first battery must be connected to link port 0 of the second
- Link port 1 of the second-last battery must be connected to the last battery.



Figure 25 - Communication connections: the BMS and the first battery module (left), connection between the battery modules (centre), connection between the second-last and last battery module in the series (right)

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#### **BMS and Inverter communication**



#### Figure 26 - Hybrid inverter and BMS communication connection

The position of the DIP switches in case of a single tower requires moving all the pins down, this means the address equals 000000.

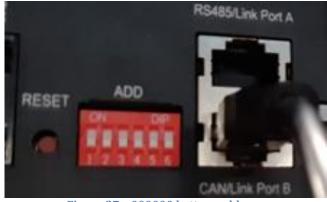


Figure 27 - 000000 battery address

For communication between the battery and inverter, use the black communication cable supplied, which has the BAT and INV labels on the RJ45 end. On the BMS side, insert the end labelled BAT in link port B. The other end, labelled INV, must be cut leaving only the wires connected to pins 2 (orange wire), 4 (blue wire) and 5 (white-blue wire) in the appropriate communication counterpart of the hybrid inverter.

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Figure 28 - CAN input of the BMS

#### Definition of RJ45 Port Pin

No.	CAN	RS485	RS232 Pin
1			
2	GND		
3			TX
4	CANH		
5	CANL		
6		GND	RX
7		RS485A	
8		R\$485B	GND

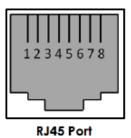




Figure 29 - Pin Out CAN BMS input

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#### 4.2.1.2. Installation with double battery tower



Figure 30 - Double battery tower

#### **Power connections**

The power cables in each tower between the battery modules and the BMS must be connected as indicated in section 2.1.1.

As for the connection between each tower and the inverter, the two power cables (+ and -) coming from the BMS will be connected to the two inputs of the inverter: BAT1 and BAT2.



Figure 31 - Inverter-side DC power connection with two battery inputs populated

Identify the two battery towers by assigning the number 1 to the tower connected to channel 1 and number 2 to the tower connected to channel 2.

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#### **Communication between the BMS and Battery Modules**

The communication connections must be arranged for each tower as indicated in section 2.1.2.1, using the communication cables between the battery modules:

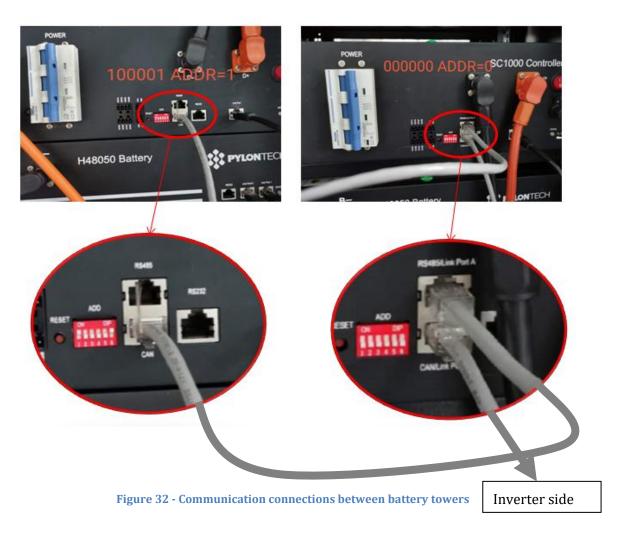
- Link port 1 of the BMS to link port 0 of the first battery
- Link port 1 of the first battery must be connected to link port 0 of the second ...
- Link port 1 of the second-last battery must be connected to the last battery.
- •

#### **BMS – Inverter communication**

The two BMS must be set with a different address by changing the position of the dip switches, as shown below:

- Address 000000 = address 0 (to be assigned to tower 1)
- Address 100001 = address 1 (to be assigned to tower 2)

The RJ45 cable of the BMS with Address=1 (tower 2) will depart from the link port B of the CAN/RS485 input and connect to the link port A of the CAN/RS485 input of the BMS with Address=0 (tower 1); finally, another cable must be inserted in link port B of the same BMS and must be connected to the COM of the inverter, according to the indications in section 2.1.2.2.



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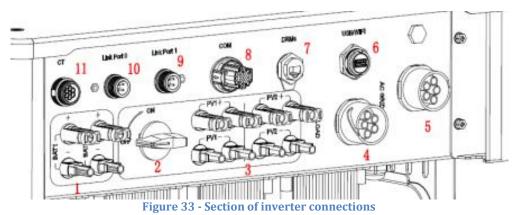




Connect the cable in position 4 (blue wire) to position 7 of the communication connector supplied with the inverter (see figure 18).

Connect the cable in position 5 (white-blue wire) to position 8 of the communication connector supplied with the inverter (see figure 18).

Connect the cable in position 2 (orange wire) to position 9 of the communication connector supplied with the inverter (see figure 18).



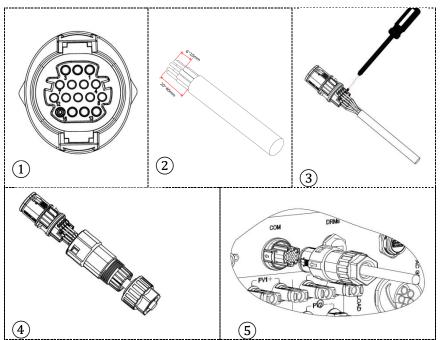


Figure 34 - COM port connection





PIN Invert er	Battery communication	Notes
7	CAN H (blue wire)	Communication with the BMS of
8	CAN L (white-blue wire)	the lithium battery, the CAN of the inverter adapts to the BMS of the
9	GND.S (orange wire)	lithium battery.

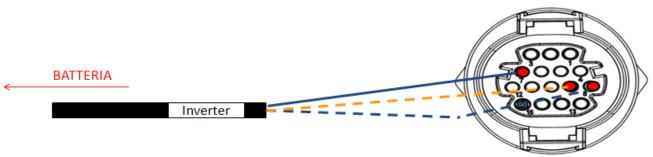


Figure 35 - COM connection diagram

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# 4.2.2.1. Only one battery tower connected

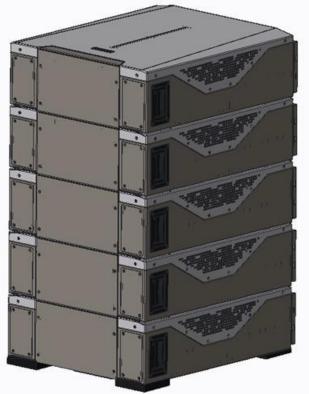


Figure 36 - Single battery tower

Each tower consists of a HV-BOX connected in series to multiple battery modules. The devices to be used are:

1. external HV BOX

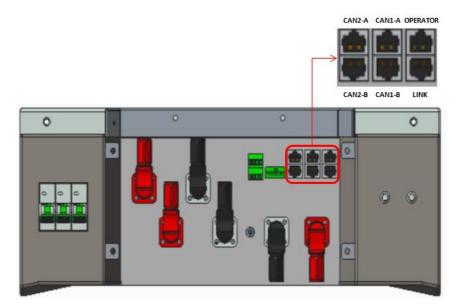


Figure 37 - HV BOX

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2. Battery module

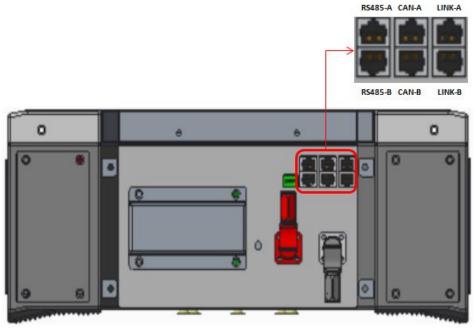


Figure 38 - Battery module to be connected in series

# **Power connections**

The battery modules must be connected in series via the cables supplied.

The connector must be connected from the negative input of the first battery to the positive input of the second one. From here, the negative input must be connected to the positive input of the third module, continuing the series until the negative input of the second-last module is connected to the positive input of the last module.

In this configuration, the positive input of the first module and the negative input of the last battery will remain free (follow the colour of the connector as a reference).

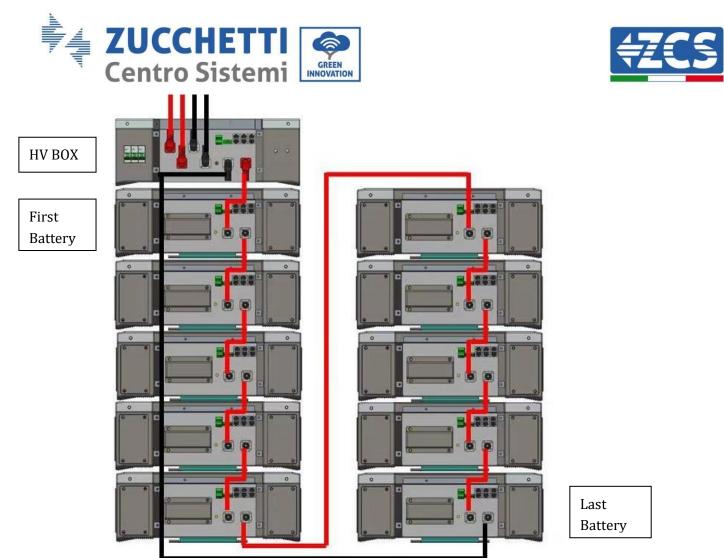
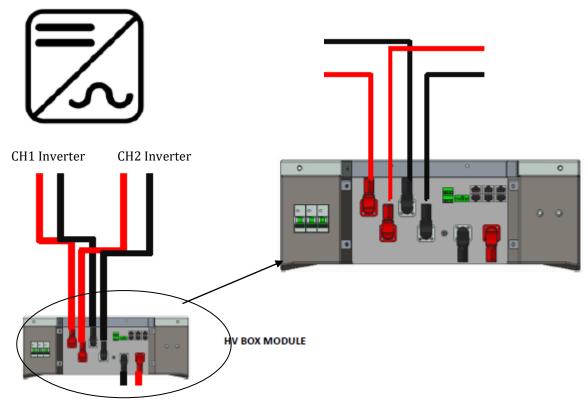


Figure 39 - Wiring between battery modules in series

Subsequently, the HV BOX must be connected respecting the + and – polarity as it is powered by the batteries themselves. Therefore, the positive of the HV BOX must be connected to the positive of the first battery, and the negative of the HV BOX to the negative of the last battery module. The HV BOX must be grounded using the M5 screw terminals supplied.







#### Figure 40 - HV BOX power connection

As for the power connections between the HV BOX and the inverter, the HV BOX module allows the connection of both channels coming from the inverter (if properly set from the inverter LCD, the battery column will be able to manage the maximum power of the inverter, both when charging and discharging).



Figure 41 - Inverter-side DC power connection with two battery inputs populated

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# **Communication of HV BOX and Battery Modules**

The communication connections must be arranged as follows, using the communication cables between the battery modules:

- CAN1-B of the HV BOX to CAN-A of the first battery
- LINK of the HV BOX to LINK-A of the first battery
- CAN-B of the first battery to CAN-A of the second battery
- LINK-B of the first battery to LINK-A of the second battery
- CAN-B of the second-last battery to CAN-A of the last battery
- LINK-B of the second-last battery to LINK-A of the last battery.

As regards the positioning of the dip switches of the battery tower, it is necessary to first check the serial number of the HV BOX module and select the address according to the following indications:

- The DIP switches of all the battery modules except for the last one must be set so that the addresses from 1 to 5 are in the ON position, while those from 6 to 8 are in the OFF position (ADD=111111000).
- The last module in the series must have all pins set to ON, except for pins 1, 6, and 8 which must be set to OFF (ADD=01111010)

Battery modules from first to second-last battery	
Last battery in the series	





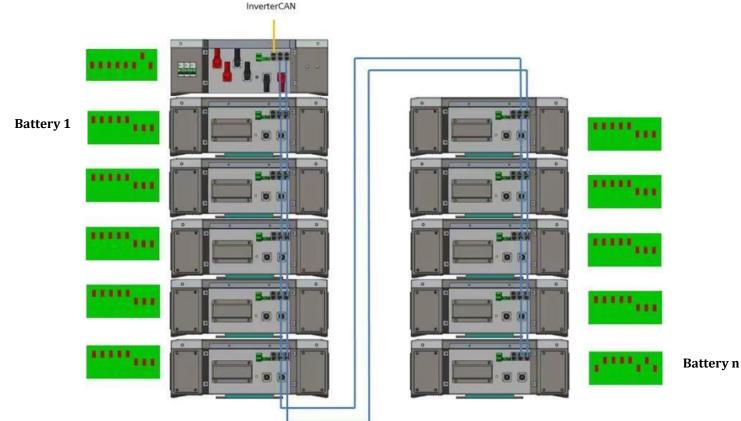


Figure 42 - Communication connections: HV BOX and first battery module, connection between battery modules, connection between second-last and last battery module in the series

# HV BOX and Inverter communication

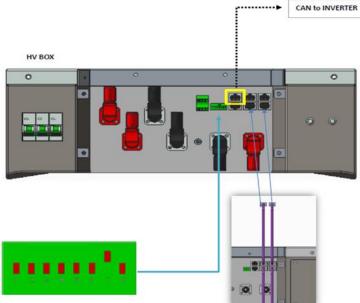


Figure 43 - HV BOX configuration

In the case of a single battery tower, the address must be set with all pins in the OFF position, except for pin 7, which must be in the ON position.

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# 4.2.2.2. Installation with two battery towers

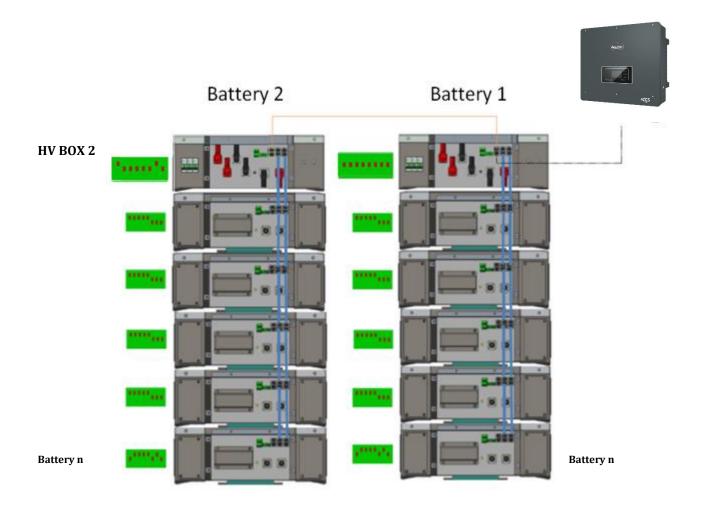


Figure 44 - Double battery tower

### **Power connections**

The power cables in each tower between the battery modules and HV BOX must be connected as indicated in section 2.1.1. **HV BOX 2** As for the connection between each tower and the inverter, the two power cables (+ and -) coming

As for the connection between each tower and the inverter, the two power cables (+ and -) coming from the HV BOX will be connected to the two inputs of the inverter: BAT1 and BAT2.

Battery 1

#### Battery 1









Figure 45 - Inverter-side DC power connection with two battery inputs populated

Identify the two battery towers by assigning the number 1 to the tower connected to channel 1 and number 2 to the tower connected to channel 2.

### **Communication between the HV BOX and Battery Modules**

The communication connections must be arranged for each tower as indicated in section 2.2. 2, using communication cables between the battery modules:

- CAN1-B of the HV BOX to CAN-A of the first battery
- LINK of the HV BOX to LINK-A of the first battery
- CAN-B of the first battery to CAN-A of the second battery
- LINK-B of the first battery to LINK-A of the second battery
- CAN-B of the second-last battery to CAN-A of the last battery
- LINK-B of the second-last battery to LINK-A of the last battery.

#### **HV BOX – Inverter communication**

In the case of two battery towers:

- 1. Battery Tower 1
  - Set address to ADD=00000000
- 2. Battery Tower 2
  - a. All pins in the OFF position, except for pin 1 and pin 7, which must be in the ON position (ADD=10000010).

A cable from the CAN2-A input of the HV BOX of tower 2 must be connected to the CAN2-A input of the HV BOX of tower 1; finally, the Inverter/HV BOX communication cable must be inserted in the CAN2-B port of the HV BOX.





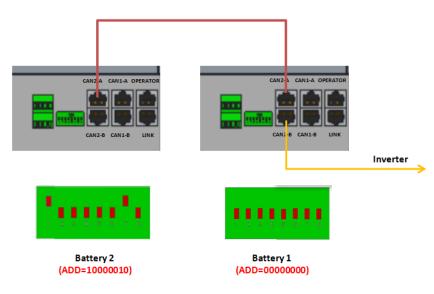


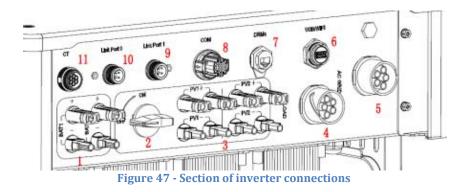
Figure 46 - Communication connections between battery towers

The inverter and the HV BOX must be connected by populating the CAN2-A input with the Inverter-HV BOX communication cable. The other end, in which only the "orange" and "white-orange" wires are present, must be wired to the quick-connect COM connector of the hybrid inverter, as shown in the figures below.

The HV BOX must be grounded using the M5 screw terminals supplied.



Figure 53 - Inverter/HV BOX communication cable



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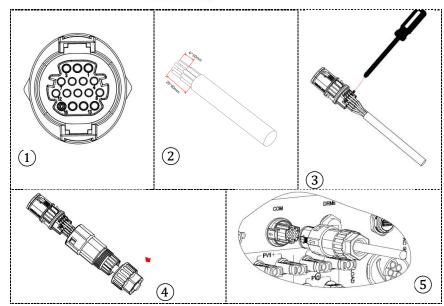


Figure 48 - COM port connection

PIN Inverter	Battery communication	Notes
7	CAN H (white-orange wire)	Communication with thee HV BOX of the lithium battery, the CAN of
8	CAN L (orange wire)	the inverter adapts to the HV BOX of the lithium battery.
		The all

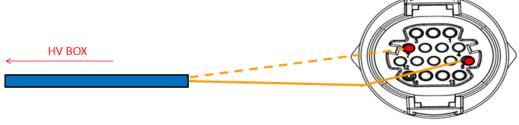


Figure 49 - Description of COM interface





# 4.3. Photovoltaic connection

The photovoltaic connection method is the same as that of the battery connection, only the terminal specifications are different, refer to

Table 6. The steps are the same as for the battery.



Before removing the positive and negative connectors, make sure that the DC circuit breaker is open.

# 4.4. Load connection

#### **Procedure:**

- 1. Select the type of cable and the appropriate specifications according to
- 2. Table 6.
- 3. Pass the wire through the terminal.

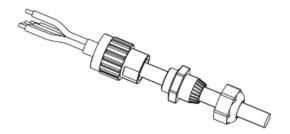


Figure 50 - Passing of the wire through the terminal

4. Connect the cable to the terminal, according to the identification on the terminal.

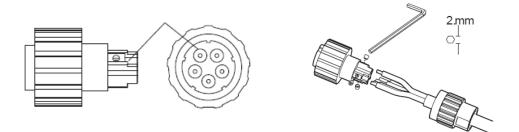


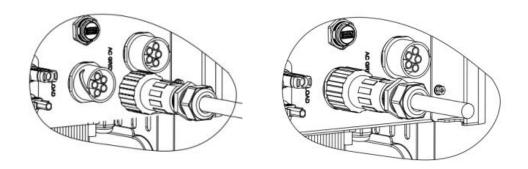
Figure 51 - Connecting the cable to the terminal

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5. Connect the terminal to the machine port and turn the clamp in a clockwise direction.



**Figure 52 - Terminal clamping** 

### 4.5. Grid connection

The inverter is equipped with an integrated unit for monitoring the residual current; when the inverter detects that the residual current exceeds 300mA, the connection to the grid will be quickly disconnected.

#### **Procedure:**

- 1. Select the type of cable and the appropriate specifications according to
- 2. Table 6.
- 3. Pass the wire through the terminal.

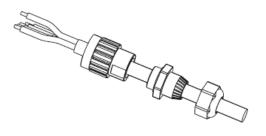


Figure 53 - Passing of the wire through the terminal





4. Connect the wire to the terminal, according to the identification on the terminal.

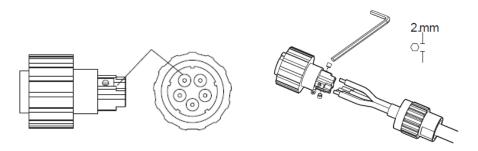
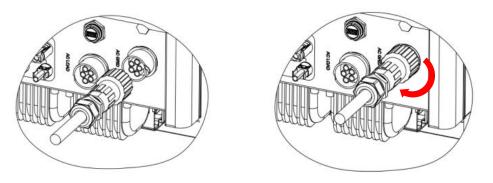


Figure 54 - Connecting the wire to the terminal

5. Connect the terminal to the machine port and turn the clamp in a clockwise direction.



**Figure 55 - Connecting the terminal to the machine** 

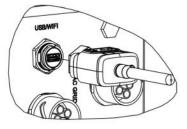


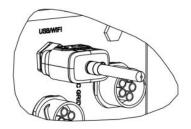


# 5. External communication

# 5.1. USB/Wi-Fi







#### Figure 56 - External Wi-Fi connection

PIN	Definition	Function	Notes
1	GND.S	Power Supply - USB	
2	DP	Data + USB	The USB power supply is 5V/1A;
3	DM	Data - USB	It cannot be used to charge external devices
4	VBUS	Power Supply - USB	

Table 57 – Interface description

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# 5.2. DRMs Interface - Logical Interface

#### **Procedure:**

1) Position the wire terminals according to the colour sequence shown in Figure 64.

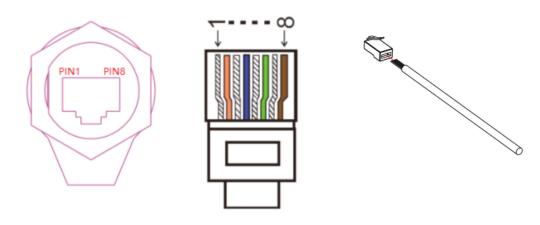


Figure 58 - Connecting the DRMs interface (1)

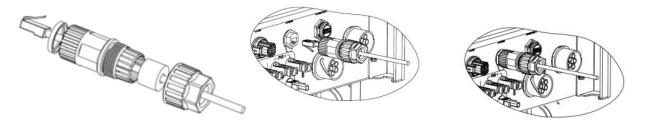


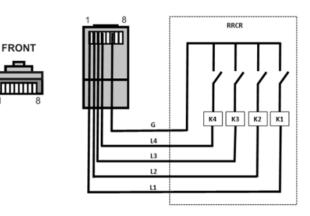
Figure 59 - Connecting the DRMs interface (2)

- 2) Pass the cable terminal through the cable gland, insert the communication cable into the RJ45 connector. The pins of the logical interface are defined according to the different standard requirements:
  - a) Logical interface according to the VDE-AR-N 4105 standard: 2018-11, necessary for controlling and/or limiting the output power of the inverter. The inverter can be connected to a RRCR (Radio Control Receiver), together with all the other inverters in the installation, so as to dynamically limit the output power.
  - b) Logical interface in accordance with the EN50549-1:2019 standard, necessary for interrupting the output power supply within 5 seconds following an instruction received from the interface.





TOP



**Figure 60 - RRCR connection** 

PIN	Name	Description	Connected to (RRCR)
1	L1	Input contact relay 1	K1 – Output relay 1
2	L2	Input contact relay 2	K2 – Output relay 2
3	L3	Input contact relay 3	K3 – Output relay 3
4	L4	Input contact relay 4	K4 – Output relay 4
5	NC	Not connected	Not connected
6	G	GND	Relay common node
7	NC	Not connected	Not connected
8	NC	Not connected	Not connected

#### **Table 7 – Terminal description**

L1	L2	L3	L4	Active power	Cos(φ)
1	0	0	0	0%	1
0	1	0	0	30%	1
0	0	1	0	60%	1
0	0	0	1	100%	1

 Table 8 - Inverter preconfigured for the RRCR power levels (1 closed, 0 open)

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No.	PIN name	Description	Connected to (RRCR)
1	L1	Input contact relay 1	K1 – Output relay 1
2	NC	Not connected	Not connected
3	NC	Not connected	Not connected
4	NC	Not connected	Not connected
5	NC	Not connected	Not connected
6	G	GND	K1 – Output relay 1
7	NC	Not connected	Not connected
8	NC	Not connected	Not connected

#### **Table 9- Terminal description**

L1	Active Power	Power drop rate	Cos(φ)
1	0%	< 5 seconds	1
0	100%	/	1

 Table 10 - Inverter preconfigured for the RRCR power levels (1 closed, 0 open)





# **5.3. COM Communication - Multifunction**

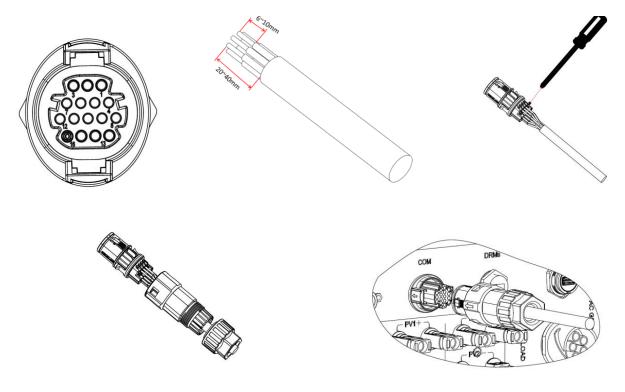


Figure 61 – COM interface

Refer to

Figure 6below for the RS485 connection if you want "cascade" monitoring of the inverters.

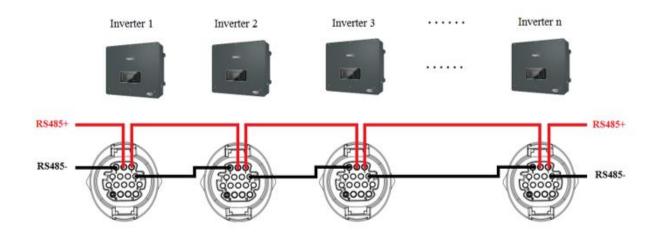


Figure 62 - RS485 connection (monitoring between inverters)

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PIN	Definition	Function	Notes
1	RS485A1-1	RS485 differential signal +	
2	RS485A1-2	RS485 differential signal +	Wired or cascade monitoring of the
3	RS485B1-1	RS485 differential signal –	inverter
4	RS485B1-2	RS485 differential signal –	
5	RS485A2	RS485 differential signal +	Communication with three-phase
6	RS485B2	RS485 differential signal –	meters
7	CAN0_H	CAN positive polarity	
8	CAN0_L	CAN negative polarity	
9	GND.S	BMS communication GND	Communication with BMS of the lithium battery
10	485TX0+	RS485 differential signal +	
11	485TX0-	RS485 differential signal -	
12	GND.S	GND signal	Lead-acid battery temperature
13	BAT_Temp	Lead-acid battery temperature probe	measurement
14	DCT1	Dry Contact1	Option of the electric quitch for stire
15	DCT2	Dry Contact2	Option of the electric switch function
16	VCC	VCC communication	12V power supply

**Table 11 - Interface description** 

# 5.4. Measurement of currents exchanged with the grid

Measurement of the currents exchanged with the grid is fundamental for the correct functioning of the energy storage in the battery.

- There are two ways to take this measurement correctly:
  - 1. Direct use of CT sensors (ZST-ACC-TA model).

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2. Use of metre and CT sensors. In this case, both the current probes offered by ZCS and other types of probes can be connected to the metre, which must be correctly set on the metre.

The first method can be applied in all cases where the distance between the hybrid inverter and the sensor insertion point is less than 50 meters. To extend the + and – cables of the CT sensor, it is recommended to use  $2 \times 0.5$  mm<sup>2</sup> cables.

If the distance is greater, then the second method must be used.

The correct insertion point of the sensors or the Meter + CT sensors for measuring the currents exchanged with the grid is shown in the figure below.

# 5.4.1.Direct connection of CT sensors

In the case of direct connection of the CT sensors, use the dedicated connections supplied with the inverter as shown in the figure.

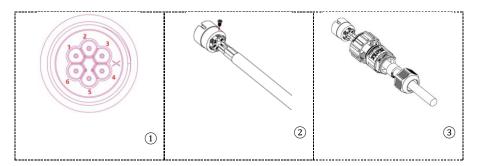
These sensors must be connected directly to the CT input of the inverter shown in the figure, according to the indications in the table.



Figure 63 - Numbered connections of the CT connector

PIN	Definition	Function	Notes
1	Ict_R-	Negative R-phase sensor (L1)	Used to some state Durk as summary sources (1.1)
2	Ict_R+	Positive R-phase sensor (L1)	Used to connect the R-phase current sensor (L1)
3	Ict_S-	Negative S-phase sensor (L2)	light to connect the Contract sympatric senses (1.2)
4	Ict_S+	Positive S-phase sensor (L2)	Used to connect the S-phase current sensor (L2)
5	Ict_T-	Negative T-phase sensor (L3)	
6	Ict_T+	Positive T-phase sensor (L3)	Used to connect the T-phase current sensor (L3)

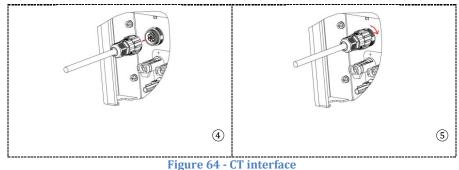
**Table 12 - Interface Description** 



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Take care to correctly identify the three phases as they are connected to the inverter on the grid connector. The sensors of each phase must match.

Position the sensors according to the direction on the sensor (arrow).

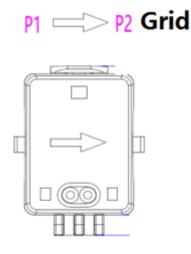


Figure 65 - Reference to sensor direction

If it is necessary to extend the sensor connection cables, use UTP network cables or FTP grid cables, if there is electrical/electronic noise near the wire that could cause interference.

This cable can be extended only up to a maximum of 50 metres.

Make sure to properly insulate the extension connections so as to prevent any low insulation problems.

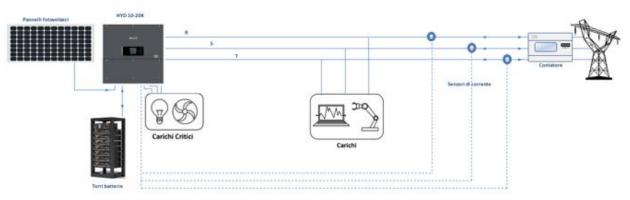


Figure 66 - Installation diagram of hybrid three-phase inverter with CT

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# 5.4.2. Connecting the Meter

Due to the stability of the RS485 signal, for distances greater than 50 metres between the inverter and measuring point, it is necessary to use the Meter in addition to the sensors, as shown in the figure.

Make sure to position the probes so that each toroid reads only the current flows relating to the exchange. To do this, it is recommended to position them at the output of the exchange meter.

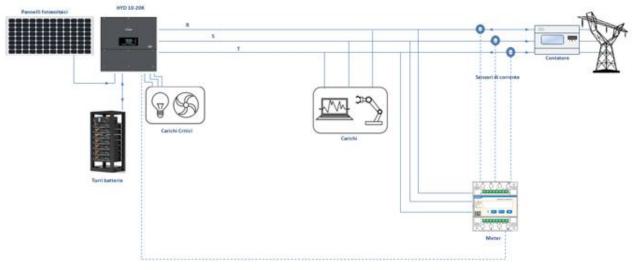


Figure 67 - Installation diagram of hybrid inverter with Meter on the exchange

This involves connecting the sensors to the Meter, and then connecting the Meter to the inverter via a serial port.





Figure 68 - Meter (top), CT sensors (low)

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Connect the Meter and sensors according to the diagram shown in the figure below.

Connect PIN 10 of the Meter to the neutral cable (N), connect PINs 2, 5 and 8 to phases R, S and T respectively.

As regards the connections with the CT sensors, the terminals of the R-phase sensor must be connected to PIN 1 (red wire) and PIN 3 (black wire).

The terminals of the S-phase sensor must be connected to PIN 4 (red wire) and PIN 6 (black wire). The terminals of the T-phase sensor must be connected to PIN 7 (red wire) and PIN 9 (black wire). Position the sensors according to the direction on the sensor (arrow).

ATTENTION: hook the CT sensors to the phases only after they have been connected to the Meter.

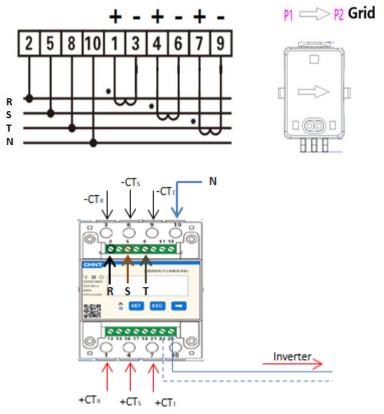


Figure 69 - Meter and sensors connections

The connection between the Meter and inverter is made through the RS485 serial port. On the Meter side, this port is identified by PINs 24 and 25.

On the inverter side, use the connection port identified as "COM" by connecting PINs 5 and 6 as shown in the figures and tables below.





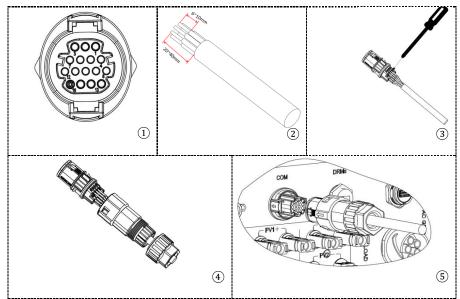
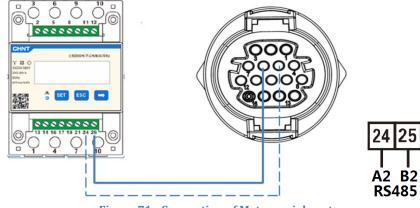


Figure 70 – COM interface

PIN Inverter	Definition	PIN Meter	Notes
5	RS485 differential signal +	24	Communication with Mators
6	RS485 differential signal –	25	Communication with Meters

**Table 13 - Interface description** 



**Figure 71 - Connection of Meter serial port** 

**NOTE**: For distances greater than 100 metres between the Meter and hybrid inverter it is recommended to connect two 120 Ohm resistors along the 485 daisy chain: the first to the inverter (between PINs 5 and 6 of the interface), and the second directly to the Meter (PINs 24 and 25).

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# **5.4.3.Measuring the photovoltaic production**

If there is already one or more photovoltaic inverters in the system, it is possible to have the hybrid system display not only the photovoltaic contribution of the panels connected to its inputs but also the power produced by external photovoltaic panels.

This is achieved by connecting a second Meter in a suitable position that allows reading the entire production of the photovoltaic system (excluding that of the hybrid three-phase inverter).

As for the RS485 communication (Meter - HYD), all the meters present must be connected to the COM port of the inverter in inputs 5 and 6 of the interface).

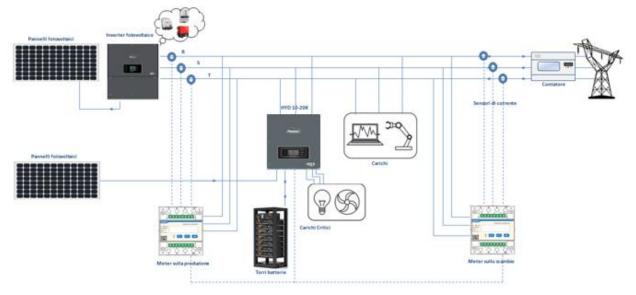


Figure 72 - Installation diagram of Hybrid with Meter on exchange and production

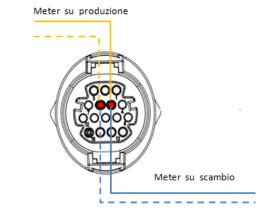


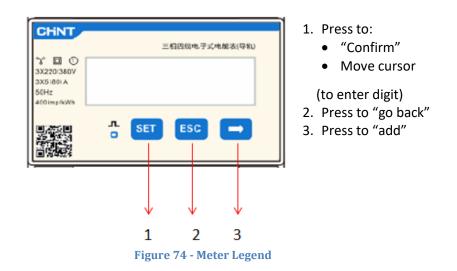
Figure 73 - Connection of serial port with more than one meter





# 5.4.3.1. Configuring the Meter parameters

After connecting the cables correctly, it is necessary to set the correct parameters from the Meter display.



#### **Exchange Meter configuration**

To configure the device in read mode on **exchange**, enter the settings menu as shown below: 1. Press **SET** and the word **CODE** will appear



2. Press **SET** again and the number "600" will appear:



- 3. Enter the number "701":
  - a. From the first screen where the number "600" appears, press the " $\rightarrow$ " key once to write the number "601".
  - b. Press "**SET**" twice to move the cursor left, highlighting "<u>6</u>01";
  - c. Press the " $\rightarrow$ " key once more to write the number "<u>7</u>01"

**Note**: In case of error, press "ESC" and then "SET" again to reset the required code.





CHNT	三相四线电子式电解表(导机)
3X220(380V 3X5(80) A 50Hz 400 imp/kWh	_701
	D SET ESC

- 4. Confirm by pressing **SET** and to enter the settings menu.
- 5. Enter the following menus and set the parameters indicated:
  - a. **CT**:
    - i. Press **SET** to enter the menu
    - ii. Write "40":
      - 1. From the first screen where the number "<u>1</u>" appears, press the "→" key several times to write the number "1<u>0</u>".
      - 2. Press "SET" once to move the cursor left, highlighting " $\underline{10}$ "
      - 3. Press the " $\rightarrow$ " key several times to write the number "<u>4</u>0"

**Note**: In case of error, press "SET" until the number relating to thousands is highlighted and then press " $\rightarrow$ " until only the number "<u>1</u>" appears; at this point repeat the above procedure.



iii. Press "ESC" to confirm and " $\rightarrow$ " to scroll to the next setting.

#### b. ADDRESS:

i. Leave address 01 (default setting) so that the inverter assigns the data sent by the meter as the power relating to the exchange.

#### **Configuring Meter on exchange and production**

To configure the device in read mode on the **exchange**, refer to the instructions in section 4.3 (Configuring Meter on exchange).

To configure the device in read mode on **production**, enter the settings menu as shown below: 1. Press **SET** and the word **CODE** will appear

CHNT	三相因线电子式电解表(导机)
3X220(380V 3X5(80) A 50Hz 400 imp/kWh	CODE
	n SET ESC →

2. Press **SET** again and "600" will appear:





CHNT	三相四线电子式电解表(导机)
3X220(380V 3X5 (80) A 50Hz 400 imp/kWh	_600
	л. SET ESC →

- 3. Enter the number "701":
  - a. From the first screen where the number "600" appears, press the " $\rightarrow$ " key once to write the number "601".
  - b. Press "**SET**" twice to move the cursor left, highlighting "<u>6</u>01";
  - c. Press the " $\rightarrow$ " key once more to write the number "<u>7</u>01"

Note: In case of error, press "ESC" and then "SET" again to reset the required code.



- 4. Confirm by pressing **SET** and to enter the settings menu.
- 5. Enter the following menus and set the parameters indicated:
  - a. **CT**:
    - i. Press **SET** to enter the menu
    - ii. Write "40":
      - 1. From the first screen where the number "<u>1</u>" appears, press the "→" key several times to write the number "1<u>0</u>".
      - 2. Press "**SET**" once to move the cursor left, highlighting "<u>1</u>0"
      - 3. Press the " $\rightarrow$ " key several times to write the number "<u>4</u>0"

**Note**: In case of error, press "SET" until the number relating to thousands is highlighted and then press " $\rightarrow$ " until only the number "<u>1</u>" appears; at this point repeat the above procedure.

CHNT	三相四级电子式电解表(导机)	CHINT	三相四线电子式电缆表(导机)
**   3X220/380V 3X5/80) A 50Hz 400imp/kWh	CT	3X220/380V 3X5(80)A 50Hz 400imp/KWh	_40
	n set esc →		

#### b. ADDRESS:

- i. Press **SET** to enter the menu:
- ii. Write "0<u>2</u>" (pressing "→" once from screen "01"). With address 02, the inverter assigns the data sent by the meter as production power. A maximum of 3 meters can be set for the production (Addresses 02 03 04).

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iii. Press "ESC" to confirm and " $\rightarrow$ " to scroll to the next setting.







iii. Press "ESC" to confirm.

iv.

# 5.4.3.2. Checking the correct installation of the Meter

### **Check the Meter on Exchange**

To carry out this check, it is necessary to:

- Switch off the hybrid inverter and any other source of photovoltaic production,
- Switch on loads of more than 1 kW for each of the three phases of the system.

Stand in front of the meter and use the " $\rightarrow$ " keys to scroll through the items, and "ESC" to go back, checking that:

1. The Power Factor values for each phase Fa, Fb and Fc (phase shift between voltage and current) are between 0.8-1.0. If the value is lower, move the sensor to one of the other two phases until the value is between 0.8-1.0.

230/400V S51.5(0)A PACES PA		Three-Phase Smart Mete	DISUGGE	-	Thre	e-Phase	amart	CHNT TSU666		Thre	ae-Phase S	mart Mete	
	230/400V	R- 1000	3X230/400V 0.05-1.5(6)A 10/60Hz	FЬ	- 1	00	0 1	X230/400V 05-1.5(6)A 0/60Hz	FE	- 1	00	]	
	(b)=sylaric)			л. •	SET	ESC			л. •	SET	ESC		

- 2. The Pa, Pb and Pc Powers are:
  - Greater than 1 kW.
  - In line with the home consumption.
  - The sign in front of each negative value (-).







3. Switch on the Inverter and Battery and check that the total power value (Pt) is in line with the value shown on the inverter's display.



#### **Checking the Meter on Production**

In case of **meter on production**, repeat the above steps:

- 1. Check the Power Factor as described in the previous case.
- 2. The sign of the Pa, Pb, and Pc powers must match
- 3. Switch on the Inverter Hybrid and check that the total power value (Pt) is in line with the value shown on the inverter's display.

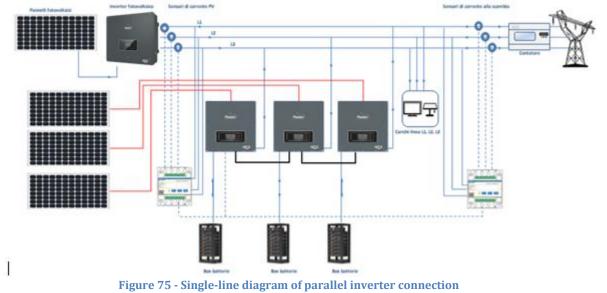
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# 5.5. Parallel Inverter mode

This mode allows to synchronise the charging and discharging power of multiple interconnected hybrid inverters in order to maximise self-consumption.



# **5.5.1.** Connections between inverters

- 1. The inverters must be interconnected using the cable supplied, making sure to popular the inputs as follows:
  - Link port 1 of Master Inverter  $\rightarrow$  Link port 0 of Slave 1 Inverter
  - Link port 2 of Slave 1 Inverter  $\rightarrow$  Link port 0 of Slave 2 Inverter
  - Link port 3 of Slave 2 Inverter  $\rightarrow$  Link port 0 of Slave 3 Inverter
  - .
  - Link port 1 of Slave n-1 Inverter  $\rightarrow$  Link port 0 of Slave n Inverter
- 2. If the inverters connected are of the same size, it is possible to connect in parallel the LOAD outputs in order to supply power to the same group of priority loads. To do this, a parallel switchboard must be used. Make sure that the connections between each inverter and parallel switchboard have the same length and cross-section, and have the lowest possible impedance. It is advisable to install suitable protection on each connection line between the inverter and the switchboard.
- 3. The total load connected to the LOAD outputs must be less than the total sum of the power outputs of the inverters in EPS mode.





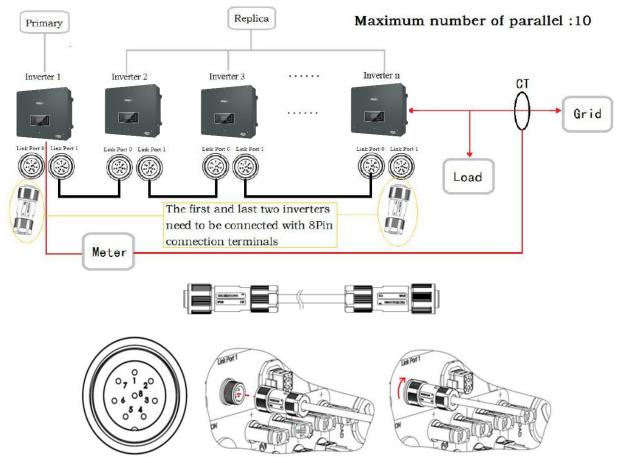


Figure 76 - Parallel connections between inverters

PIN	Definition	Function	Notes
1	IN_SYN0	Signal synchronisation 0	
2	CANL	CAN negative polarity	
3	SYN_GND0	Signal synchronisation GND0	
4	CANH	CAN positive polarity	The high signal level
5	IN_SYN1	Signal synchronisation 1	is 12 V
6	SYN_GND1	Signal synchronisation GND1	
7	SYN_GND2	Signal synchronisation GND2	
8	IN_SYN2	Signal synchronisation 2	

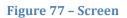
**Table 14 - Interface description** 





# 6. Buttons and indicator lights





The buttons on the screen have the following functions:

- "Back" to go back to the previous screen or enter the main page;
- "Up" to move up the menu or for the +1 function;
- "Down" to move down the menu or for the -1 function;
- "OK" to select the current option of the menu, or to move.

Status	Connected to the grid Green light	Off-Grid Green light	Alarm Red light
Connected to the grid	ON		
Standby (connected to the grid)	Flashing		
Off-Grid		ON	
Standby (Off-Grid)		Flashing	
Alarm			ON

Table 15 - Meaning of lights





# 7. Operation

Check the following points and make sure the connections have been made before starting the inverter:

- 1. The inverter must be securely fixed to the wall bracket.
- 2. The PV+/PV- wires are securely connected with the correct polarity and voltage.
- 3. The BAT+/BAT- wires are securely connected with the correct polarity and voltage.
- 4. The GRID/LOAD cables are connected securely/correctly.
- 5. The AC switch is correctly connected between the inverter's GRID port and the GRID, with the automatic switch: OFF.
- 6. The AC switch is correctly connected between the inverter's LOAD port and the critical load, with the automatic switch: OFF.
- 7. The communication cable of the lithium battery must be correctly connected.

# 7.1. Before configuration (follow carefully)

IMPORTANT: Carefully follow this procedure to activate the inverter

- 1. Ensure that there is no power generation on the phases of the inverter
- 2. Set the DC switch to ON
- 3. Switch on the batteries:
  - a. Pylontech Battery
    - i. Set the Power Switch (DC disconnect switch) on the front of the BMS to ON
    - ii. Press the red START button of the BMS for one second
  - b. WeCo batteries
    - i. Arm the GENERAL BREAKER present on the front of HV BOX.
- 4. Set the AC differential switch between the inverter's GRID input and the grid to ON
- 5. Set the AC differential switch between the inverter's LOAD input and the critical load to ON
- 6. The inverter should turn on and start running (if all steps have been performed correctly)



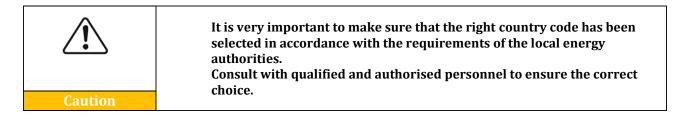


### 7.2. Commissioning

Before starting the actual operation of the inverter, some parameters will need to be set, as shown in the table below.

Parameters	Notes	
1. OSD language options	Default English	
2. Setting of date and time, confirmation	If the inverter is connected to a PC or mobile app, the time should be set to the local time	
*3. Importing of safety parameters	Find the file with the safety parameters (renamed according to the country selected) on the website, download them to a USB stick and import them	
4. Setting of input channel	Default order: BAT1, BAT2, PV1, PV2	
*5. Setting of battery parameters	The default values are shown according to the input channel configured	
6. The set-up is completed		

#### Table 16 - Parameters to be set for first start-up



# **NB:** Zucchetti Centro Sistemi S.p.A. shall not be held responsible for any harmful consequences resulting from the incorrect setting of the country code.





### 7.2.1. OSD language options

1.中文	
2.English	
3.Italian	Oł
4.	

### 7.2.2. Setting of date and time, confirmation

Time

YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm:ss

### 7.2.3. Importing of safety parameters

The user can modify the safety parameters of the machine via a USB stick, and must copy and modify the values on the USB stick beforehand. To enable this option, contact Zucchetti Centro Sistemi S.p.A.

Co	de	Region		Со	de	Region	
00	00		VDE4105	18	00	EU	EN50438
	01	Germany	BDEW	10	01	EU	EN50549
	02		VDE0126	19	00	IEC EN61727	
01	00		CEI-021 Internal	20	00	Korea	
	01	Italy	CEI-016 Italy	21	00	Sweden	
	02	Italy	CEI-021 External	22	00	Europe General	
	03		CEI-021 In Areti	24	00	Cyprus	
02	00			25	00	India	
	01		AU-WA	26	00	Philippines	
	02		AU-SA	27	00	New Zealand	
	03	Australia	AU-VIC		00		
	04	Australia	AU-QLD	28	01	Brazil	LV
	05		AU-VAR	20	02	Diazii	230
	06		AUSGRID		03		254
	07		Horizon		00		VSD
03	00	Spain	RD1699	29	01	Slovakia	SSE
04	00	Turkey			02		ZSD

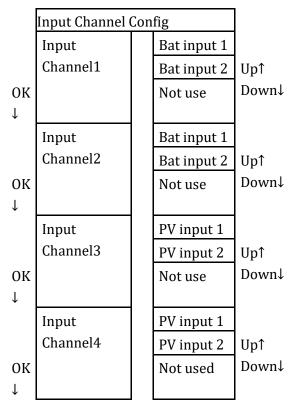




05	00	Denmark		33		Ukraine	
	01		TR322	35	00	Mexico	LV
06	00	Greece	Continent	38		Wide-Range-60Hz	
	01		island	39		Ireland EN50438	
07	00	Netherlands		40	00	Thailand	PEA
08	00	Belgium		40 01		Thailanu	MEA
09	00	UK	G99	42	00	LV-Range-50Hz	
	01		G98	44	00	South Africa	
10	00	China		46	00	Dubai	DEWG
	01	China	Taiwan	40	01	Dubai	DEWG MV
11	00	France		107	00	Croatia	
	01	Traffice	FAR Arrete23	108	00	Lithuania	

Table 17 - List of country codes

### 7.2.4. Setting of input channel



In the case of a **single Pylontech battery tower**, set the inputs according to the channel populated:

- Input channel  $1 \rightarrow BAT$  input 1 (if the channel populated is no. 1)
- Input channel  $2 \rightarrow Not Used$

In the case of a **single WeCo battery tower**, set the inputs by populating both channels:

- Input channel  $1 \rightarrow BAT$  input 1
- Input channel  $2 \rightarrow BAT$  input 1

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In case of **double battery tower (Pylontech, WeCo)** set the inputs:

- Input channel  $1 \rightarrow BAT$  input 1
- Input channel  $2 \rightarrow BAT$  input 2

For independent strings, set:

- Input channel  $3 \rightarrow PV$  input 1
- Input channel  $4 \rightarrow PV$  input 2

For parallel strings, set:

- Input channel  $3 \rightarrow PV$  input 1
- Input channel  $4 \rightarrow PV$  input 1

	Single Pylontech battery tower	Single WeCo battery tower		/WECO battery wer
Battery identification	Battery 1	Battery 1	Battery 1	Battery 2
1.Battery Type	PYLON	WECO	PYLON/WECO	PYLON/WECO
2.Battery Address	00	00	00	01
3.Max Charge (A)	25.00	50.00	25.00	25.00
4.Max Discharge (A)	25.00	50.00	25.00	25.00
5.Discharge Depth	max 90%	max 90%	max 90%	max 90%
6.Save	ok	ok	ok	ok

### 7.2.5. Setting of battery parameters

Item	Default state
Energy Storage Mode	Self-use mode
EPS Mode	Disable
Anti Reflux	Disable

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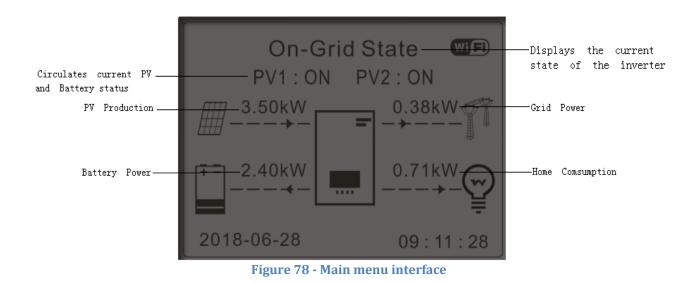




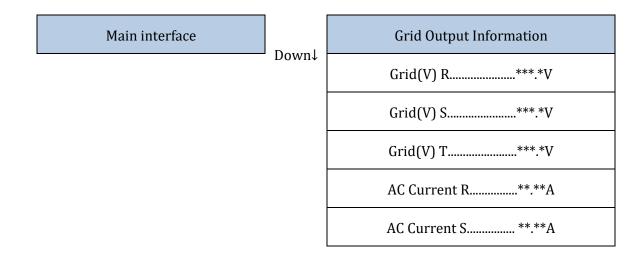
IV Curve Scan	Disable
Logic interface	Disable

Table 18 - Default values for other settings

### 7.3. Main menu



From the main interface, press the "Down" key to enter the page with the grid/battery settings.







	AC Current T**.**A
Down↓	Frequency**.**Hz
	Battery Information (1)
	Batt1 (V)****.*V
	Batt1 Curr**.**A
	Batt1 Power**.*KW
	Batt1 Temp*°C
	Batt1 SOC**%
	Batt1 SOH**%
	Batt1 Cycles*T
Down↓	Battery Information (2)
	Batt2 (V)****.*V
	Batt2 Curr**.**A
	Batt2 Power**.*KW
	Batt2 Temp*°C
	Batt2 SOC**%
	Batt2 SOH**%
	Batt2 Cycles*T

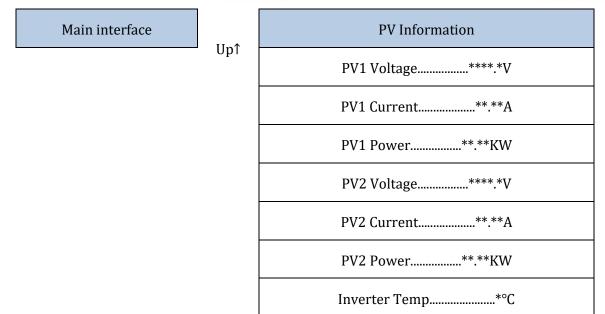
Г

From the main interface, press the "Up" key to enter the page with the photovoltaic settings.

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From the main interface, press the "Back" key to enter the main menu, which has the following 5 options.

	• • c
Main	interface

Back

1.System Settings			
2.Advanced Settings			
3.Energy Statistics			
4.System Information			
5.Event List			
6.Software Update			





### 7.3.1. Basic settings

1. System Settings

OK

1.Language Settings
2.Time
3.Safety Param.
4.Energy Storage Mode
5.Self-test
6.Input Channel Config
7.EPS Mode
8.Communication Addr.
9.Set ForceChargeTime

#### 1. Language settings

1.Language Settings



#### 2. Time

Set the system time for the inverter

2.Time	OK	Time YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm:ss

#### 3. Safety parameters

The user can modify the safety parameters of the machine via a USB stick, and must copy and modify the values on the USB stick beforehand.

To enable this option, contact Zucchetti Centro Sistemi S.p.A.





#### 4. Storage mode

4.Energy Storage Mode	OV	1.Self-use Mode	ОК
	ОК	2.Time-of-use Mode	
		3.Timing Mode	
		4.Passive Mode	ОК

#### Self-consumption mode

The inverter automatically charges and discharges the battery.

If the PV generation (kW) = consumption (kW), with  $\Delta P < 100W$ , the inverter does not charge or discharge the battery (Figure 85a).

If the PV generation (kW) > consumption (kW), the power surplus is stored in the battery (Figure 85b).

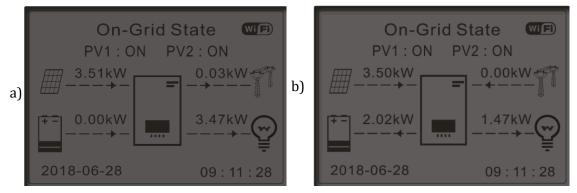


Figure 79 - Inverter display in self-consumption mode (1)

If the PV generation (kW) < consumption (kW), the battery is discharged to provide the necessary power, until it is completely discharged (Figure 86a).

If the battery is fully charged (or at maximum charging power), the surplus power is transferred to the grid (Figure 86b).

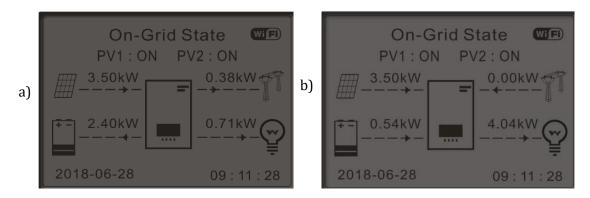


Figure 80 - Inverter display in self-consumption mode (2)

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If the PV generation + battery (kW) < consumption (kW), the inverter draws power from the grid.

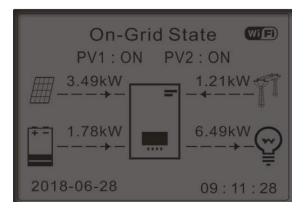


Figure 81 - Inverter display in self-consumption mode (3)

#### Times of use

For a more rational management of the energy (especially in winter, where the photovoltaic system cannot effectively charge the battery), it may be necessary to set a date range for recharging the battery from the grid; once this range has been set, the inverter will operate in automatic mode for the remaining time.

Various settings can be made to manage the most complex requests.

2.Time-of-use Mode	ОК	Set Time-of-use Mode				
		Rules. 0:	Rules. 0: Enabled/Disabled			
		From	То	DOD	Charge	
		02h00m -	04h00m	070%	01000 W	
		Effective	date			
		Dec. 22	-	Mar. 21		
		Weekday	select			
		Mon. Tue. Fri. Sat.	Wed. Th Sun.	u.		

#### Timed Use

The time range in which to charge and discharge the battery can be set manually.





3.Timed Mode

ОК

Timed Mode	
Rules. 0:Enabled/Disabled	
Charge Start	22 h 00 m
Charge End	05 h 00 m
Charge Power	02000 W
Discharge Start	14 h 00 m
Discharge End	16 h 00 m
Discharge Power	02500 W

#### Passive Use

For more detailed information on passive operation, please contact Zucchetti Centro Sistemi S.p.A.

#### 5. Self-test

5.Autotest	ОК	1.Fast Self-test	1
		2.STD Self-test	

The fast self-test gives the same results as the STD (standard) self-test, but takes less time.

			1
1. Fast self-test	0	Start Self-test	Press "Ok" to start
	К		
	Л		
		Testing 59.S1	
		-	Mait
		$\downarrow$	Wait
		Test 59.S1 OK!	
			XAZ- :+
		$\downarrow$	Wait
		Testing 59.S2	
		8	
		$\downarrow$	Wait
		Test 59.S2 OK!	
			J

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	XA7
↓ 	Wait
Testing 27.S1	
Ļ	Wait
Test 27.S1 OK!	
Ļ	Wait
Testing 27.S2	
Ļ	Wait
Test 27.S2 OK!	
Ļ	Wait
Testing 81>S1	
Ļ	Wait
Test 81>S1 OK!	
Ļ	Wait
Testing 81>S2	
Ļ	Wait
Test 81>S2 OK!	
↓	Wait
Testing 81 <s1< td=""><td></td></s1<>	
↓	Wait
Test 81 <s1 ok!<="" td=""><td></td></s1>	
Ļ	Wait
Testing 81 <s2< td=""><td></td></s2<>	
↓ ↓	Wait

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Test 81 <s2 0k!<="" th=""><th></th></s2>	
Ļ	Press "Ok"
OK self-test!	
Ļ	Press "Down"
59.S1 threshold 253V 900ms	
Ļ	Press "Down"
59.S1: 228V 902ms	
Ļ	Press "Down"
59.S2 threshold 264.5V	
200ms ↓	Press "Down"
59.S2: 229V 204ms	
Ļ	Press "Down"
27.S1 threshold 195.5V	
400ms ↓	Press "Down"
27.S1: 228V 408ms	
Ļ	Press "Down"
27.S2 threshold 92V 200ms	
Ļ	Press "Down"
27.S2: 227V 205ms	
Ļ	Press "Down"
81>.S1 threshold 50.5Hz	
100ms ↓	Press "Down"
	]

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81>.S1 49.9Hz 103ms	
Ļ	Press "Down"
81>.S2 threshold 51.5Hz	
100ms	
Ļ	Press "Down"
81>.S2 49.9Hz 107ms	
Ļ	Press "Down"
81<.S1 threshold 49.5Hz	
100ms	
Ļ	Press "Down"
81<.S1 50.0Hz 105ms	
Ļ	Press "Down"
81<.S2 threshold 47.5Hz	
100ms	
Ļ	Press "Down"
81<.S2 50.1Hz 107ms	

#### 6. Configuration of input channel

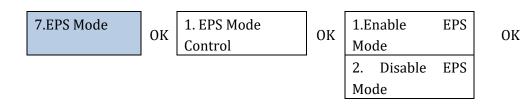
6.Input Channel Config	ОК	Input Channel Config					
	•	Input Channel1		Battery 1 Battery 1	-	Down	ОК
		Input Channel2		Disable Battery 2	input	Down	
				Battery 2 Disable	input		





Input	PV input 1	Down
Channel3	I V Input I	Down
	PV input 1	
	Disable	
Input Channel4	PV input 2	Down
Channel4	PV input 2	
	Disable	

#### 7. EPS Mode



If the PV generation (kW) > consumption (kW), with  $\Delta P < 100W$ , the inverter charges the battery (Figure 88a).

If the PV generation (kW) = consumption (kW), the inverter does not charge or discharge the battery (Figure 88b).

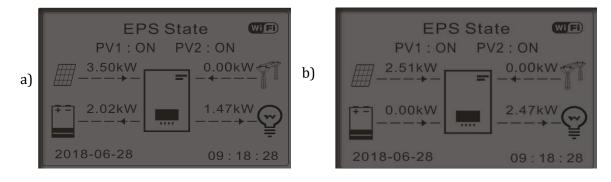


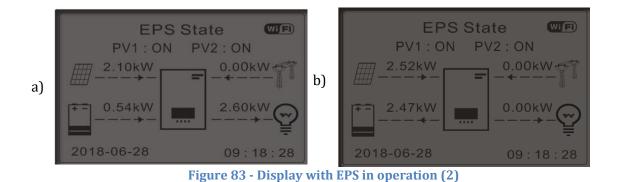
Figure 82 - Display with EPS in operation (1)

If the PV generation (kW) < consumption (kW), with  $\Delta P$  < 100W, the inverter discharges the battery (Figure 89a).

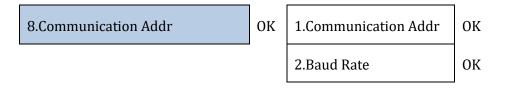
If the PV generation (kW) is normal, but consumption (kW) is lower or zero, the power surplus is stored in the battery (Figure 89b).



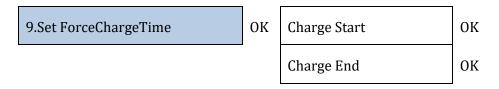




#### 8. Communication address



#### 9. Setting of forced charge time





### 7.3.2. Advanced settings



2.Advanced settingsOKInput 00011.Battery Parameters1.Battery Parameters2.Battery Active3.Anti Reflux4.IV Curve Scan5.DRM0 Control6.Factory Reset7.Parallel settings8.Bluetooth Reset

#### 9.CT Calibration

#### 1. Battery parameters

#### A. Internal BMS

1.Battery Parameters	ОК	1.Battery Type	5.Max Charge (A)	
	-	2.Battery Capacity	6.Max Discharge (A)	
		3.Nominal Bat Voltage	7.*Discharge Depth	
		4.Battery Cell Type	8.Save	OK

#### B. Pylon/Sofar/WeCo/External BMS

	1.Battery Parameters	ОК	1.Battery Type	4.Max Discharge (A)	
		-	2.Battery Address	5.Discharge Depth	
		3.Max Charge (A)	6.Save	ОК	

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#### Depth of Discharge (DOD)

e.g. DOD = 50% and EPS = 80%

While the grid is connected, the inverter will not discharge the battery as long as the SOC is less than 50%.

In the event of a blackout, the inverter operates in EPS mode (if EPS is enabled) and continues to discharge the battery until it reaches a battery SOC of 20%.

5.Depth of Discharge	ОК	Depth of Discharge
		50%
		EPS of Depth of Discharge
		80%
		EPS Restore Depth
		20%

#### 2. Battery active

Function to be implemented.

#### 3. Anti Reflux

The "Anti Reflux Control" mode can be enabled to limit the maximum power exported to the grid. The power set is the maximum power to be fed into the grid.

2.Anti Reflux	ОК	1 Anti Doffuy Control	OV	Enable
		1.Anti Reflux Control	OK	Disable
		2.Reflux Power	OK	***KW

#### 4. IV Curve Scan

The IV curve scan (MPP scan) can be enabled to find the maximum overall power by adjusting the value during operation to obtain the maximum output from the panels even in suboptimal conditions. A scan period can be set or an instant scan can be performed.





3.IV Curve Scan	ОК		OV	Enable
		1.Scan Control	ОК	Disable
		2.Scan Period	ОК	***min
		3.Force Scan	ОК	

#### 5. Logic Interface Control

Enable or disable logic interfaces. Refer to the chapter on the connections between logic interfaces (Section 5, page 52).

	4.Logic interface Control		ОК		Enable		OK
					Disable		ОК
6. Res	et factory settings						
	5.Factory Reset	ОК		1.	Clear Energy D	Data	ок
				2.	Clear Events		ОК
Delete	the history of total power generated	l by th	e invert	er.			
	1.Clear Energy Data	ОК	En	ter	password	OK enter	0001
Delete	history of errors recorded on the in	verter					1
	2.Clear Events	ОК	Cle	ear	Events?		ОК





#### 7. Parallel inverter settings

6.Parallel settings

1.Parallel Control	Enable / disable
2.Parallel Master-Slave	Primary / Replica
3.Parallel Address	00 (Primary) 01 (replica 1)  0n (Replica n)
4.Save	ok

#### 8. Reset Bluetooth

Function to be implemented.

#### 9. CT Calibration

Once the sensors have been connected, the "CT Calibration" function in the advanced settings of the device can be used to allow the system to correctly read the current flows.

In order for the inverter to perform this operation, it is necessary that:

OK

- The system is connected to the grid
- The batteries are present and switched on
- The loads in the system are off
- Photovoltaic production is off

In this way, the system will automatically set the position of each sensor in the correct phase and the direction in line with the system's current flows.

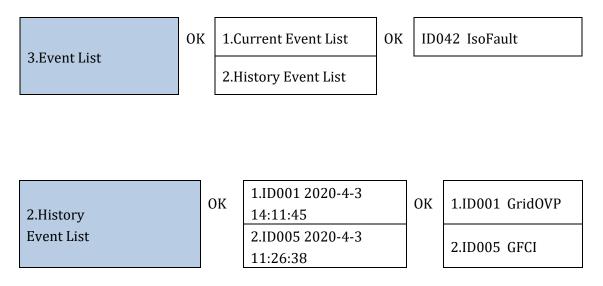
For more details, please visit <u>www.zcsazzurro.com</u>.



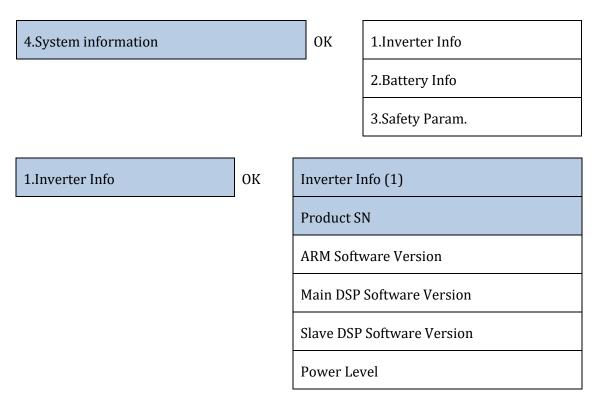


### 7.3.3. Event list

The event list shows the events in real time, and with a progressive number, date and time and type of error. The list of errors can be checked through the main menu to monitor the details of the event history in real.



### 7.3.4. System interface information







Down↓	Inverter Info (2)
	Hardware Version
	Power Level
	Country
	Energy Storage Mode
Down↓	Inverter Info (3)
	Input Channel1
	Input Channel2
	Input Channel3
	Input Channel4
Down↓	Inverter Info (4)
	RS485 Address
	EPS Mode
	IV Curve Scan
	Anti Reflux
Down↓	Inverter Info (5)
	Logic interface Control
	PF Time Setting
	QV Time Setting
	Power Factor
Down↓	Inverter Info (6)
	Insulation resistance





2.Battery Info	ОК	Battery1/2 info(1)
		Battery Type
		Battery Capacity
		Depth of Discharge
		Max Charge (A)
	Down↓	Inverter1/2 Info (2)
		Over (V) Protection
		Max Charge (V)
		Max Discharge (A)
		Min Discharge (V)
	Down↓	Inverter1/2 Info (3)
		Low(V)Protection
		Nominal Bat Voltage
3.Safety Param.	ОК	Safety Param.(1)
		OVP 1
		OVP 2
		UVP 1
		UVP 2
	Down ↓	Safety Param. (2)
		OFP 1

UFP 1





UFP 2

Down Safety Param. (3)

T

**OVP 10mins** 

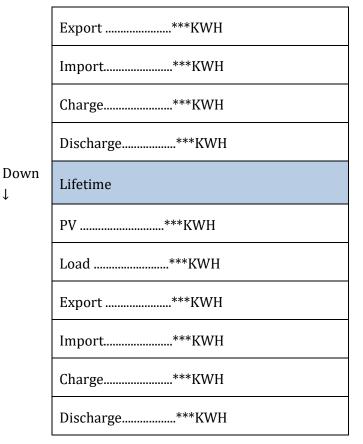
### 7.3.5. Energy statistics

**3.Energy Statistics** ОК Today PV .....\*\*\*KWH Load .....\*\*\*KWH Export .....\*\*\*KWH Import.....\*\*\*KWH Charge.....\*\*\*KWH Discharge.....\*\*\*KWH Down Month î PV .....\*\*\*KWH Load .....\*\*\*KWH Export .....\*\*\*KWH Import.....\*\*\*KWH Charge.....\*\*\*KWH Discharge.....\*\*\*KWH Down Year Î PV .....\*\*\*KWH Load .....\*\*\*KWH

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### 7.3.6. Software Update

The 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverters offer the possibility to update the system via a USB stick for maximising the inverter's performance and preventing any operating errors caused by software bugs.

ſ

#### **Procedure:**

- 1. Insert the USB stick into the inverter (the files necessary for the update are already inside it)
- 2. Open the DC switch
- 3.

6.Software Update	ОК	Enter password	OK <b>Enter 0715</b>
			Start Update
			Updating DSP1
			Updating DSP2





Updating ARM...

4. If any of the errors listed below appear, repeat the operation. If this happens several times, contact the support service.

USB Fault	MDSP File Error	SDSP File Error
ARM File Error	Update DSP1 Fail	Update DSP2 Fail
Update ARM Fail		

Table 19 - Software update errors

5. After completing the update, close the DC switch, wait for the LCD screen to turn off; then restore the Wi-Fi connection and open both the DC and AC switches, wait a few seconds for the inverter to turn on again. To check the current version of the system update, go to System Info > Software Version.





# 8. Technical specifications

# 8.1. Technical data 3PH HYD5000-HYD8000-ZSS

|--|

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DC input technical data (photovoltaic) Typical DC power	7500W	9000W	12000W	
Maximum DC Power for each MPPT	6000W (480V-850V)	6600W (530V-850V)	6600W (530V-850V)	
No. of independent MPPTs / Number of strings per MPPT	000011 (1004-0004)	2/1	00001 (0004-0004)	
Maximum input voltage		1000V		
Activation voltage		250V		
Rated input voltage		600V		
MPPT range of DC voltage		180V-960V		
DC voltage range at full load	250V-850V	320V-850V	360V-850V	
Maximum input current for each MPPT		12.5A/12.5A		
Absolute maximum current for each MPPT		15A/15A		
Battery connection technical data				
Compatible battery type		Lithium Ion (supplied by Zucchetti)		
Permitted voltage range		180V-750V		
Recommended battery capacity		25Ah-100Ah		
Number of independent drum channels		1		
Maximum charge / discharge power	5000W	6000W	8000W	
Permitted temperature range *		-10°C-50°C		
Maximum charge current per battery channel		25A (40A peak for 60s)		
Maximum discharge current for each battery		25A (40A peak for 60s)		
Charge curve		Managed by BMS battery		
Depth of Discharge (DoD)		0% -90% (programmable)		
AC output (grid side)				
Nominal power	5000W	6000W	8000W	
Maximum power	5500VA	6600VA	8800VA	
Maximum current	8A.	10A	13A	
Connection type / Nominal voltage		Three-phase 3 / N / PE, 220/380, 230/400		
AC voltage range		$184\mathrm{V}\sim276\mathrm{V}$ (in accordance with local standards)		
Nominal frequency		50Hz/60Hz		
AC frequency range	4	$5$ Hz $\sim 55$ Hz $/ 55$ Hz $\sim 65$ Hz (according to local standar	ds)	
Total harmonic distortion		<3%		
Power factor		1 default (programmable +/- 0.8)		
Grid feeding limitation		Programmable from display		
EPS (Emergency Power Supply) output				
Power delivered in EPS ** in the absence of PV	5000W	6000W	8000W	
production				
Peak apparent power in EPS ** in the absence of PV	10000VA per 60s	12000VA per 60s	16000VA per 60s	
EPS output voltage and frequency	Three-phase 230U/400U \$0Hz			
EPS output voltage and frequency Current deliverable in EPS	Three-phase 230V/400V 50Hz           8A         10A         13A			
Peak current in EPS	15A for 60s	10A 18A for 60s	24A for 60s	
Total harmonic distortion	LOPA IOF OUS	18A for 60s 3%	24PX IOF OUS	
Switch time				
Efficiency		-20113		
Maximum efficiency		98.0%		
Peseta efficiency (EURO)		97.5%		
MPPT efficiency		99.9%		
Maximum battery charging efficiency		97.6%		
Maximum battery discharge efficiency		97.6%		
Stand-by consumption		<15W		
Protections				
Internal interface protection		yes		
Safety protections		Anti islanding, RCMU, Ground Fault monitoring		
DC reverse polarity protection		yes		
DC disconnect switch		Integrated		
Overheating protection		yes		
Overvoltage category / Protection type		Overvoltage Category III / Protective class I		
Integrated dischargers		AC/DC MOV: Tipo 2 standard		
Output overcurrent protection		yes		
Soft Start Battery		yes		
Standard				
EMC	EN61000-1, EN61000	-2, EN61000-3, EN61000-4, EN61000-4-16, EN6100	0-4-18, EN61000-4-29	
Safety standard		IEC62109-1, IEC62109-2, NB-T32004/IEC62040-1		
Communication				
Communication interfaces		protocol), CAN 2.0 (for connection with batteries), Blu		
Other entrances	1	RS485 line for external meter, 6 digital inputs (5V TTI	L)	
General Data				
Permissible ambient temperature range		-30~60 °C		
Topology		Transformerless		
Degree of environmental protection		IP65		
Permitted relative humidity range		0~100%		
Maximum operating altitude		4000m (in derating starting from 2000m)		
Noisiness		<45 dB @ 1m		
Weight		33Kg		
Cooling down		Forced convection		
Dimensions (H * W * D)		515mm*571mm*264mm		
Display		LED display and APP		

### 8.2. Technical data 3PH HYD10000-HYD20000-ZSS

TECHNICAL DATA HYD10000 HYD15000 HYD20000
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DC input technical data (photovoltaic) Typical DC power	15000W	22500W	30000W	
	7500W (300V-850V)	11250W (450V-850V)	15000W (600V-850V)	
Maximum DC Power for each MPPT No. of independent MPPTs / Number of strings per MPPT	7500W (500V=650V)	2/2	12000 W (000 V -820 V )	
Maximum input voltage		1000V		
Activation voltage	250V			
Rated input voltage	600V			
MPPT range of DC voltage	180V-960V			
DC voltage range at full load	220V-850V	350V-850V	450V-850V	
	2200-8300		450 V-850 V	
Maximum input current for each MPPT	25A/25A 20A/20A			
Absolute maximum current for each MPPT	30A/30A			
Battery connection technical data		Lithium Ion (supplied by Zucchetti)		
Compatible battery type Permitted voltage range				
		180V-750V		
Recommended battery capacity		25Ah-100Ah		
Number of independent drum channels		2 independent HV battery channels / parallelable		
Maximum charge / discharge power	10000W	15000W	20000W	
Permitted temperature range *		-10°C-50°C		
Maximum charge current per battery channel		25A (35A peak for 60s)		
Maximum discharge current for each battery		25A (35A peak for 60s)		
Charge curve		Managed by BMS battery		
Depth of Discharge (DoD)		0% -90% (programmable)		
AC output (grid side)				
Nominal power	10000W	15000W	20000W	
Maximum power	11000VA	16500VA	20000VA	
Maximum current	16A	24A	32A	
Connection type / Nominal voltage		Three-phase 3 / N / PE, 220/380, 230/400		
AC voltage range		$184\mathrm{V}\sim276\mathrm{V}$ (in accordance with local standards)		
Nominal frequency		50Hz/60Hz		
AC frequency range	45H	$z \sim 55Hz$ / $55Hz \sim 65Hz$ (according to local standard	rds)	
Total harmonic distortion		<3%		
Power factor		1 default (programmable +/- 0.8)		
Grid feeding limitation		Programmable from display		
EPS (Emergency Power Supply) output				
Power delivered in EPS ** in the absence of PV	10000777		20000777	
production	10000W	15000W	20000W	
Peak apparent power in EPS ** in the absence of PV			22222774 6 62	
production	20000VA for 60s	22000VA for 60s	22000VA for 60s	
EPS output voltage and frequency		Three-phase 230V/400V 50Hz		
Current deliverable in EPS	16A	24A	32A	
Peak current in EPS	30A for 60s	32A for 60s	33A for 60s	
Total harmonic distortion		3%		
Switch time		<20ms		
Efficiency				
Maximum efficiency		98.2%		
Peseta efficiency (EURO)		97.7%		
MPPT efficiency		99.9%		
Maximum battery charging efficiency		97.8%		
Maximum battery discharge efficiency		97.8%		
Stand-by consumption		<15W		
Protections				
Internal interface protection	yes	no		
Safety protections	*	Anti islanding, RCMU, Ground Fault monitoring		
DC reverse polarity protection		yes		
DC disconnect switch		Integrated		
Overheating protection		yes		
Overvoltage category / Protection type		Overvoltage Category III / Protective class I		
		0 01		
Integrated dischargers		AC/DC MOV: Type 2 standard		
Output overcurrent protection		yes		
Soft Start Battery		yes		
Standard				
EMC		2, EN61000-3, EN61000-4, EN61000-4-16, EN610	JU-4-18, EN61000-4-29	
Safety standard	]	EC62109-1, IEC62109-2, NB-T32004/IEC62040-1		
Communication				
		otocol), CAN 2.0 (for connection with batteries), Bl	uetooth, 4G (opt.), Ethernet (opt.)	
Other entrances		485 line for external meter, 6 digital inputs (5V TT	L)	
Other entrances General Data		485 line for external meter, 6 digital inputs (5V TT	L)	
Other entrances General Data		485 line for external meter, 6 digital inputs (5∨ TT -30~60 °C	L)	
Other entrances General Data Permissible ambient temperature range		485 line for external meter, 6 digital inputs (5V TT -30~60 ℃ Transformerless	L)	
Other entrances General Data Permissible ambient temperature range Topology		485 line for external meter, 6 digital inputs (5∨ TT -30~60 °C Transformerless IP65	L)	
Other entrances General Data Permissible ambient temperature range Topology Degree of environmental protection		485 line for external meter, 6 digital inputs (5V TT -30~60 ℃ Transformerless	L)	
Other entrances General Data Permissible ambient temperature range Topology Degree of environmental protection Permitted relative humidity range		485 line for external meter, 6 digital inputs (5∨ TT -30~60 °C Transformerless IP65	L)	
Other entrances General Data Permissible ambient temperature range Topology Degree of environmental protection Permitted relative humidity range Maximum operating altitude		4485 line for external meter, 6 digital inputs (5∨ TT -30~60 ℃ Transformerless IP65 0~100%	L)	
Other entrances     General Data       Permissible ambient temperature range     Image: Comparison of the permitted permitted relative humidity range       Degree of environmental protection     Permitted relative humidity range       Maximum operating altitude     Noisiness		4485 line for external meter, 6 digital inputs (5V TT -30-60 ℃ Transformerless IP65 0~100% 4000m (in derating starting from 2000m)	L)	
Communication interfaces     Image: Communication interfaces       Other entrances     Image: Communication interfaces       General Data     Image: Communication interfaces       Permissible ambient temperature range     Image: Communication interfaces       Degree of environmental protection     Image: Communication interfaces       Permitted relative humidity range     Image: Communication interfaces       Maximum operating altitude     Image: Communication interfaces       Weight     Cooline down		4485 line for external meter, 6 digital inputs (5V TT -30-60 °C Transformerless IP65 0-100% 4000m (in derating starting from 2000m) <45 dB @ 1m 33Kg	L)	
Other entrances     General Data       Permissible ambient temperature range     IDegrees       Dogree of environmental protection     Permitted relative humidity range       Maximum operating altitude     Noisiness       Weight     Cooling down		4485 line for external meter, 6 digital inputs (SV TT -30~60 °C Transformerless IP65 0~100% 4000m (in derating starting from 2000m) <45 dB @ 1m 33Kg Forced convection	L)	
Other entrances     General Data       Permissible ambient temperature range     Image: Comparison of the comparison		4485 line for external meter, 6 digital inputs (5V TT -30-60 °C Transformerless IP65 0-100% 4000m (in derating starting from 2000m) <45 dB @ 1m 33Kg	L)	





## 9. Troubleshooting

This section contains information and procedures for troubleshooting any problems and errors signalled by the inverter.



Read the following section carefully. Check the warnings, messages and error codes shown on the screen.

If no errors are found, check that certain basic conditions are met before proceeding. **Any type of check must be carried out safely according to the specific procedure.** 

- Is the inverter located in a clean, dry place with good ventilation?
- Is the DC circuit breaker ON?
- Do the cables have the appropriate cross-section and length?
- Are the input and output connections in good condition?
- Are the configuration and settings correct for this type of installation?
- Are the communication system and display free of damage?

If all these requirements are met, proceed with the steps for viewing any errors.

#### Ground connection error

The 3PH HYD5000-HYD20000-ZSS inverters comply with the IEC 62109-2 standard for earth alarm fault monitoring.

If the ground connection error appears, it will be displayed on the LCD screen, the red light will turn on and the error will appear in the event list. For devices fitted with Wi-Fi/GPS, the alarm can also be displayed on the monitoring site and also notified on the mobile app.

Code	Name	Description	Solution
ID001	GridOVP	The grid voltage is too high.	If the error occurs occasionally, there may be abnormal fluctuations in the grid, the inverter returns to normal operation as soon as the grid returns





ID002	GridUVP	The grid voltage is too low.	to normal conditions. If the alarm occurs frequently, check whether the grid voltage and frequency are within acceptable ranges. If so, check the AC switch and
ID003	GridOFP	The grid frequency is too high.	the AC connection to the inverter. If the grid voltage and frequency are within acceptable ranges and the AC connection is correct, but the alarm persists, contact technical support to
ID004	GridUFP	The grid frequency is too low.	change the values of overvoltage, undervoltage, maximum frequency, minimum frequency, after obtaining the approval of the local grid operator.
ID005	GFCI	Loss of charge	
ID006	OVRT fault	OVRT function error	
ID007	LVRT fault	LVRT function in error	
ID008	IslandFault	Isolation error	
ID009	GridOVPInstant1	Transient overvoltage of grid 1	
ID010	GridOVPInstant2	Transient overvoltage of grid 2	Internal inverter errors. Switch it off,
ID011	VGridLineFault	Grid voltage error	wait 5 minutes and switch it on again. If the errors still occur, contact
ID012	InvOVP	Inverter overvoltage	technical support.
ID017	HwADFaultIGrid	Error in the measurement of the grid current	
ID018	HwADFaultDCI	Measurement error of the DC component of the grid current	
ID019	HwADFaultVGrid( DC)	Grid voltage (DC) measurement error	

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	HwADFaultVGrid(	Grid voltage (AC)	
ID020	AC)	measurement error	
	GFCIDeviceFault(		
ID021		Current (DC) leakage	
	DC)	measurement error	
ID022	GFCIDeviceFault(	Current (AC) leakage	
	AC)	measurement error	
		Measurement error of	
ID023	HwADFaultDCV	the DCI component of	
		the charge voltage	
ID024	HwADFaultIdc	Input current	
IDUZT	IIWIDI autilae	measurement error	
ID029	ConsistentFault_G	Leakage current reading	
ID029	FCI	error	
10020	ConsistentFault_V	Grid voltage reading	
ID030	grid	error	
IDAGO	SpiCommFault	SPI communication	
ID033	(DC)	error (DC)	
	SpiCommFault	SPI communication	
ID034	(AC)	error (AC)	
		Chip error (DC)	
ID035	SChip_Fault		
		Chip error (AC)	
ID036	MChip_Fault		
	HwAuxPowerFaul	Auxiliary power error	
ID037	t		
		Relay detection error	
ID041	RelayFail		
		Low impedance	Check the isolation resistance
		isolation	between the photovoltaic panels and
ID042	IsoFault		the ground, if there is a short circuit,
			the error can be fixed immediately.
		Ground fault	Check the Ac-side of the PE output
ID043	PEConnectFault		for grounding.
		Error in innut made	
10044	DuConfigError	Error in input mode	Check the mode of the PV input
ID044	PvConfigError	setting.	(parallel/independent); if they are
		CTT	not correct, change them.
ID045	CTDisconnect	CT error	Check whether the CT connection is
		<b>D</b>	correct.
ID049	TempFault_Bat	Battery temperature	Make sure that the inverter is
	-	protection	installed in a cool, well-ventilated
ID050	TempFault_HeatSi	Radiator temperature	place, below the temperature limits





	nk1	protection 1	and away from direct sunlight. Check
	TempFault_HeatSi	Radiator temperature	that the inverter has been installed
ID051	nk2	protection 2	according to the instructions in the
	TempFault_HeatSi	Radiator temperature	manual.
ID052	n3	protection 3	
	TempFault_HeatSi	Radiator temperature	
ID053	nk4	protection 4	
	TempFault_HeatSi	Radiator temperature	
ID054	n5	protection 5	
	TempFault_HeatSi	Radiator temperature	
ID055	n6	protection 6	
		Ambient temperature	
ID057	TempFault_Env1	protection 1	
		Ambient temperature	
ID058	TempFault_Env2	protection 2	
IDAFA		Module 1 temperature	
ID059	TempFault_Inv1	protection	
IDACA	Tomp Foult Inv?	Module 2 temperature	
ID060	TempFault_Inv2	protection	
ID061	TempFault_Inv3	Module 3 temperature	
IDUUI	Temprauit_IIIv5	protection	
ID065	VbusRmsUnbalanc	RMS bus voltage is not	Internal inverter errors. Switch it off,
12005	e	balanced	wait 5 minutes and switch it on
	VbusInstantUnbal	Transient voltage value	again. If the errors still occur, contact
ID066	ance	of the BUS is not	technical support.
		balanced	
ID067	BusUVP	Busbar undervoltage	
		during grid connection	
ID068	BusZVP	Low BUS voltage	
		PV overvoltage	Check whether the voltage of the PV
			modules in series (Voc) is higher
			than the maximum input voltage. If
			so, adjust the number of PV modules
			in series to reduce the voltage of the
ID069	PVOVP		PV modules in series, adapting them
			to the input voltage range of the
			inverter. After changing the voltage,
			the inverter returns to normal
			operation on its own.





ID070	BatOVP	Batter overvoltage	Check that the battery overvoltage settings are compatible with the battery specifications.
ID071	LLCBusOVP	LLC Bus overvoltage protection	Internal inverter errors. Switch it off, wait 5 minutes and switch it on again. If the errors still occur, contact
ID072	SwBusRmsOVP	SoftwareRMSovervoltageprotectionof the DC bus	technical support.
ID073	SwBusInstantOVP	Software instantaneous overvoltage protection of the DC bus	
ID081	SwBatOCP	Battery software overcurrent protection	
ID082	DciOCP	Dci overcurrent protection	
ID083	SwOCPInstant	Instantaneous output current protection	
ID084	SwBuckBoostOCP	BuckBoost software flow	
ID085	SwAcRmsOCP	Current actual value protection	
ID086	SwPvOCPInstant	Software PV overcurrent protection	
ID087	IpvUnbalance	Parallel PV flows not balanced	
ID088	IacUnbalance	Output current not balanced	
ID097	HwLLCBusOVP	LLC bus hardware overvoltage	





ID098	HwBusOVP	Bus hardware overvoltage	
ID099	HwBuckBoostOCP	Excessive BuckBoost hardware flows	
ID100	HwBatOCP	Excessive battery hardware flows	
ID102	HwPVOCP	Excessive PV hardware flows	
ID103	HwACOCP	Excessive AC hardware output flows	
ID110	Overload1	Overload protection 1	Check whether the inverter is
ID111	Overload2	Overload protection 2	running in overload
ID112	Overload3	Overload protection 3	
ID113	OverTempDeratin g	Internal temperature too high.	Make sure that the inverter is installed in a cool, well-ventilated place, below the temperature limits and away from direct sunlight. Check that the inverter has been installed according to the instructions in the manual.
ID114	FreqDerating	AC frequency is too high.	Make sure that the grid frequency
ID115	FreqLoading	AC frequency is too low	and voltage are within the acceptable
ID116	VoltDerating	AC voltage is too high	range
ID117	VoltLoading	AC voltage is too low	
ID124	BatLowVoltageAla rm	Low battery voltage protection	Check that the battery voltage on the inverter side is not too low
ID125	BatLowVoltageSh ut	Battery shutdown due to low voltage	
ID129	unrecoverHwAcO CP	Permanent hardware error due to output overcurrent	Internal inverter errors. Switch it off, wait 5 minutes and switch it on again. If the errors still occur, contact
ID130	unrecoverBusOVP	Fixed bus overvoltage error	technical support.
ID131	unrecoverHwBus OVP	Bus hardware overvoltage error	





ID132	unrecoverIpvUnba lance	Permanent unbalanced PV flow error	
ID133	unrecoverEPSBat OCP	Permanent battery overcurrent error in EPS mode	
ID134	unrecoverAcOCPI nstant	Transient battery output overcurrent error	
ID135	unrecoverIacUnba lance	Permanent unbalanced output current error	
ID137	unrecoverPvConfi gError	Permanent error in input mode settings	Check the mode of the PV input (parallel/independent); if they are
ID138	unrecoverPVOCPI nstant	Permanent input overcurrent error	not correct, change them.
ID139	unrecoverHwPVO CP	Permanent hardware overcurrent error	Internal inverter errors. Switch it off, wait 5 minutes and switch it on
ID140	unrecoverRelayFa il	Permanent relay error	again. If the errors still occur, contact technical support
ID141	unrecoverVbusUn balance	Permanent unbalanced bus voltage error	
ID145	USBFault	USB error	Check the USB input of the inverter
ID146	WifiFault	WiFi error	Check the Wi-Fi input of the inverter
ID147	BluetoothFault	Bluetooth error	Check the Bluetooth connection of the inverter
ID148	RTCFault	RTC clock error	Internal inverter errors. Switch it off,
ID149	CommEEPROMFa ult	EEPROM communication board error	wait 5 minutes and switch it on again. If the errors still occur, contact technical support
ID150	FlashFault	FLASH communication board error	
ID153	SciCommLose(DC)	SCI communication error (DC)	
ID154	SciCommLose(AC)	SCI communication error (AC)	
ID155	SciCommLose(Fus e)	SCI communication error (fuse)	
ID156	SoftVerError	Incorrect software version	Contact technical support and update the software
ID157	BMSCommunicato nFault	Lithium-battery communication error	Make sure that the battery is compatible with the inverter. A CAN connection is recommended. Check the communication port/line of the





			battery and inverter for any errors.
ID161	ForceShutdown	Forced shutdown	The inverter has undergone a forced
	Torcesnutuown		shutdown
ID162	RemoteShutdown	Remote shutdown	The inverter has undergone a forced
			remote shutdown
ID163	Drms0Shutdown	DRMs0 shutdown	The inverter has undergone a forced
			DRMs0 shutdown
ID165	RemoteDerating	Remote derating	The inverter has undergone a remote
	LogiaIntorfaceDon	Logic interface densiting	load derating
ID166	LogicInterfaceDer ating	Logic interface derating	The inverter is loaded by running the logic interface.
	ating	Anti-reflux derating	The inverter is programmed to
ID167	AlarmAntiRefluxin	the form defuting	prevent counter-current load
	g		sagging.
ID460		Fan1 error	Check whether fan 1 of the inverter is
ID169	FanFault1		working properly
ID170	FanFault2	Fan2 error	Check whether fan 2 of the inverter is
10170	FallFaultz		working properly
ID171	FanFault3	Fan3 error	Check whether fan 3 of the inverter is
			working properly
ID172	FanFault4	Fan4 error	Check whether fan 4 of the inverter is
			working properly
ID173	FanFault5	Fan5 error	Check whether fan 5 of the inverter is
		Ean( annon	working properly
ID174	FanFault6	Fan6 error	Check whether fan 6 of the inverter is working properly
ID177	BMS OVP	BMS overvoltage alarm	Internal lithium battery error; turn
ID177 ID178	BMS UVP	BMS undervoltage alarm	off the inverter and battery, wait 5
		BMS high temperature	minutes and then turn them on again.
ID179	BMS OTP	alarm	If the errors still occur, contact
IDCOO		BMS low temperature	technical support
ID180	BMS UTP	alarm	
		BMS overload warning	
ID181	BMS OCP	when charging and	
		discharging	
ID182	BMS Short	BMS short-circuit alarm	





## 10. Uninstalling

### **10.1.** Uninstallation steps

- Disconnect the inverter from the AC grid.
- Disconnect the DC switch (located on the battery or installed on the wall)
- Wait 5 minutes.
- Remove the DC connectors from the inverter.
- Remove the connectors for communication with the batteries and current sensors.
- Remove the AC terminals.
- Unscrew the fixing bolt of the bracket and remove the inverter from the wall.

### 10.2. Packaging

If possible, pack the inverter in its original packaging.

### 10.3. Storage

Store the inverter in a dry place where the ambient temperature is between -25 and +60°C.

### 10.4. Disposal

Zucchetti Centro Sistemi S.p.a. is not liable for the disposal of the equipment, or parts thereof, that does not take place according to the regulations and standards in force in the country of installation.



The symbol of the crossed-out wheeled bin indicates that the equipment, at the end of its useful life, must be disposed of separately from household waste.

This product must be handed over to the waste collection point in your local community for recycling.

For more information, please contact the waste collection authority in your country.

Inappropriate waste disposal could have negative effects on the environment and on human health due to potentially hazardous substances.

With your cooperation in the correct disposal of this product, you contribute to the reuse, recycling and recovery of the product, and to the protection of our environment.





## 11. Monitoring systems

# 11.1. External Wi-Fi adapter

### **11.1.1.** Installation

Unlike the internal Wi-Fi card, the external adapter must be installed for all compatible inverters. However, the procedure is quicker and easier as there is no need to open the front cover of the inverter.

In order to monitor the inverter, the RS485 communication address must be set to 01 directly from the display.

#### Installation tools:

(a)

(b)

- Cross screwdriver
- External Wi-Fi adapter
- 1) Switch off the inverter following the procedure described in this manual.
- 2) Remove the cover for accessing the Wi-Fi connector on the bottom of the inverter by unscrewing the two cross-head screws (a), or by unscrewing the cover (b), as shown in the figure.



Figure 84 – Port for external Wi-Fi adapter

3) Connect the Wi-Fi adapter to the appropriate port, making sure to follow the direction of the connection and ensure correct contact between the two parts.





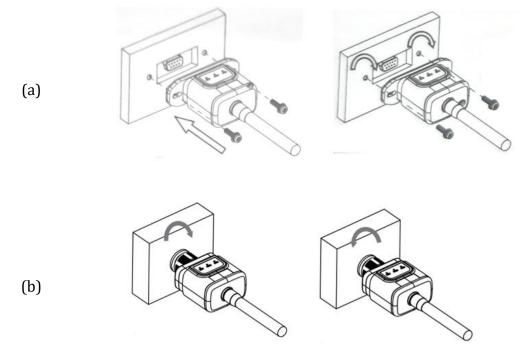


Figure 85 - Inserting and securing the external Wi-Fi adapter

4) Switch on the inverter by following the procedure described in the manual.

### **11.1.2.** Configuration

Configuration of the Wi-Fi adapter requires the presence of a Wi-Fi network near the inverter in order to achieve stable transmission of data from the inverter adapter to the Wi-Fi modem.

#### Tools required for configuration:

• Smartphone, PC or tablet

Go to front of the inverter and search for the Wi-Fi network using a smartphone, PC or tablet, making sure that the signal from the home Wi-Fi network reaches the place where the inverter is installed. If the Wi-Fi signal is present at the location where the inverter is installed, the configuration procedure can begin.

If the Wi-Fi signal does not reach the inverter, a system must be installed to amplify the signal and bring it to the installation location.

1) Activate the search for the Wi-Fi networks on your telephone or PC so that all the networks visible by your device are displayed.





Vinpostazioni Wi-Fi	< Wi-Fi Wi-Fi Direct
Wi-Fi	Attivato
Le nuove connessioni Wi-Fi sono state disattivate dal centro di controllo. SCEGLI UNA RETE	Reti disponibili
AndroidHotspot3829	ZcsWiFi           Riconnessione automatica disattivata
AP_517331787       € (i)          WLAN       € (i)	AP_1701917282
ZcsHotSpot 🗢 🤅 🤅	🛜 WLAN
ZcsWiFi	nartphone (left) and Android smartphone (right

Note: Disconnect from any Wi-Fi networks to which you are connected by removing automatic access.



Figure 87 - Disabling automatic reconnection to a network

2) Connect to a Wi-Fi network generated by the inverter's Wi-Fi adapter (i.e. AP\_\*\*\*\*\*\*, where \*\*\*\*\*\*\* indicates the serial number of the Wi-Fi adapter shown on the label of the device), which operates as an access point.





Impostazioni Wi-Fi		< Wi-Fi	Wi-Fi Direct
Wi-Fi		Attivato	•
AP_517331787 Rete non protetta	<b>?</b> (i)		
		Rete corrente	
SCEGLI UNA RETE		AP_1701	917282
AndroidHotspot3829	🔒 🗢 (i)		enza Internet
WLAN	₽ ╤ (i)	Reti disponibili	
ZcsHotSpot	<b>२</b> (i)	CcsWiFi	no automotico dianttiunto
ZcsWiFi	₽ ╤ (j)	RICOTHESSIO	ne automatica disattivata
Altro		🛜 WLAN	

Figure 88 - Connection to Access Point for Wi-Fi adapter on iOS smartphone (left) and Android smartphone (right)

3) If you are using a second-generation Wi-Fi adapter, you will be prompted for a password to connect to the inverter's Wi-Fi network. Use the password found on the box or on the Wi-Fi adapter.



Figure 89 - Password of external Wi-Fi adapter

Note: To ensure that the adapter is connected to the PC or smartphone during the configuration procedure, enable automatic reconnection of the AP\_\*\*\*\*\*\* network.

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< AP_1701917282	
Password	
Inserite la password	Ì
Tipo di indirizzo MAC MAC casuale	
Riconnessione automatica	
Avanzate	
Figure 90 – Password entry promp	ot

Note: the Access Point is not able to provide internet access; confirm to maintain the Wi-Fi connection, even if the internet is not available

	ZosWiFi
	Internet non disponibile
	Se ora rimanete connessi a questa rete Wi-Fi, lo smartphone resterà connesso ogni volta che utilizzate questa rete in futuro.
	Potete modificare questa opzione in Impostazioni > Connessioni > Wi-Fi > AVANZATE > Passa a connessione dati > Eccezioni di rete.
	Mantieni conn. Wi-Fi
	Disconnetti
<b>Figure</b> <sup>6</sup>	91 – Screen indicating that the Internet cannot be accessed

4) Open a browser (Google Chrome, Safari, Firefox) and enter the IP address 10.10.100.254 in the address bar at the top of the screen. In the box that appears, enter "admin" as both the Username and Password.

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Accedi	
http://10.10.100.25 e una password. La sito non è privata Nome utente	
admin	
Password	

Figure 92 – Screen for accessing the web server to configure the Wi-Fi adapter

5) The status screen will open, showing the logger information such as the serial number and firmware version.

Check that the Inverter Information fields are filled in with the inverter information.

The language of the page can be changed using the command in the top right-hand corner.





		Help		
tus - Inverter information				
ard Inverter serial number	ZH1ES160J3E488	The device can be used as		
ck Set Firmware version (main)	V210	wireless access point (AP mode) to facilitate users to		
/anced Firmware version (slave)		configure the device, or it can also be used as a		
rade Inverter model	ZH1ES160	wireless information		
rt Rated power	W	terminal (STA mode) to		
Current power	W	connect the remote server via wireless router.		
Yield today	Yield today 11.2 kW			
Total yield	9696.0 kWh	Status of remote server Not connected:		
Alerts	F12F14	Connection to server failed		
Last updated	0	last time. If under such status, please		
- Device information Device serial number Firmware version	1701917282 LSW3_14_FFFF_1.0.00	(1) check the device information to see whether IP address is obtained or not;		
Wireless AP mode	Enable	(2) check if the router is connected to internet or no		
SSID	AP_1701917282	(3) check if a firewall is set		
IP address	10.10.100.254	on the router or not;		
MAC address	98:d8:63:54:0a:87	Connected: Connection t server successful last time		
Wireless STA mode	Enable	server succession last unite		
Router SSID	AP_SOLAR_PORTAL_M2M_20120615	<ul> <li>Unknown: No connection to server.Please check aga</li> </ul>		
Signal Quality	0%	in 5 minutes.		
IP address	0.0.0.0			
MAC address	98:d8:63:54:0a:86			
MAC address - Remote server information Remote server A	98:d8:63:54:0a:86 Not connected			
Remote server B	Not connected			

Figure	93 -	Status	screen
--------	------	--------	--------

- 6) Click on the Wizard setup button in the left-hand column.
- 7) In the new screen that opens, select the Wi-Fi network to which you want to connect the Wi-Fi adapter, making sure that the Received Signal Strength Indicator (RSSI) is greater than 30%. If the network is not visible, press the Refresh button. Note: check that the signal strength is greater than 30%, if not, bring the router closer or install a repeater or signal amplifier. Click Next.





#### Please select your current wireless network:

Site Survey

SSID	BSSID	RSSI	Channe
iPhone di Giacomo	EE:25:EF:6C:31:18	100	6
ZcsWiFi	FE:EC:DA:1D:C3:9	86	1
ZcsHotSpot	FC:EC:DA:1D:C3:9	86	1
WLAN	E:EC:DA:1D:C3:9	86	1
ZcsHotSpot	FC:EC:DA:1D:C8:A3	57	11
WLAN	E:EC:DA:1D:C8:A3	57	11
ZcsWiFi	FE:EC:DA:1D:C8:A3	54	11
WLAN	E:EC:DA:1D:C8:8B	45	1
ZcsWiFi	FE:EC:DA:1D:C8:8B	37	1
ZcsHotSpot	FC:EC:DA:1D:C8:8B	35	1

★Note: When RSSI of the selected WiFi network is lower than 15%, the connection may be unstable, please select other available network or shorten the distance between the device and router.

	ork name (S : case sensi		iPhon	e di G	Giaco	omo	
Encry	ption metho	bd	WPA2	PSK	¥		
Encry	ption algori	thm	AES		•		

Figure 94 – Screen for selecting the available wireless network (1)

8) Enter the password of the Wi-Fi network (Wi-Fi modem), clicking on Show Password to make sure it is correct; the password should not contain special characters (&, #, %) and spaces. Note: During this step, the system is not able to ensure that the password entered is the one actually requested by the modem, therefore please make sure you enter the correct password. Also check that the box below is set to Enable.

Then click "Next" and wait a few seconds for verification.

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#### Please fill in the following information:

Password (8-64 bytes) (Note: case sensitive)		Show Password				
Obtain an IP ac automatically	ldress	Enab	le 🔻			
IP address						
Subnet mask						
Gateway addre	SS					
DNS server add	dress					
			Back	Next		
1	2	3	4			

Figure 95 - Screen for entering the password of the wireless network (2)

9) Click "Next" again without ticking any of the options relating to the system security.





Figure 96 - Screen for setting the security options (3)

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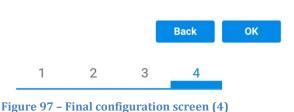


10) Click "OK".

#### Setting complete!

Click OK, the settings will take effect and the system will restart immediately.

If you leave this interface without clicking OK, the settings will be ineffective.



- 11) At this point, if the configuration of the adapter is successful, the last configuration screen will
- appear, and the telephone or PC will unpair from the inverter's Wi-Fi network. 12) Manually close the web page with the Close key on the PC por remove it from the background
- of the telephone.

Setting complete! Please close this page manually!

Please login our management portal to monitor and manage your PV system.(Please register an account if you do not have one.)

To re-login the configuration interface, please make sure that your computer or smart phone

Web Ver:1.0.24

Figure 98 - Successful configuration screen

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### 11.1.3. Verification

Wait two minutes after configuring the adapter and then go back to the Wi-Fi network selection screen to verify that the AP\_\*\*\*\*\*\* network is no longer present. The absence of the Wi-Fi network in the list will confirm the successful configuration of the Wi-Fi adapter.

mpostazioni Wi-Fi		12:44 🖬		ME 19	<b>4</b> 8 40	
		< w	i-Fi	Wi-Fi Direct	:	
Wi-Fi					~	
CEGLI UNA RETE		Attivat	to		0	
AndroidHotspot3829	ê 🗢 🚺	Reti dis	ponibili			
WLAN	ê 🗢 🚺	(17	ZcsWiFi Riconnessione	e automatica disattivata		
ZcsHotSpot	? (i)	0				
ZcsWiFi	ê 🗢 🚺	((12)	WLAN			
Altro		(()	ZcsHotSn	ot		

Figure 99 – Wi-Fi network search on Smartphone (iOS and Android); Access point of the Wi-Fi adapter is no longer visible

If the Wi-Fi network is still present in the list, connect to it again and enter the status page. Check the following information:

- a. Wireless STA mode
  - i. Router SSID > Router name
  - ii. Signal Quality > other than 0%
  - iii. IP address > other than 0.0.0.0
- b. Remote server information
  - i. Remote server A > Connected

Wireless STA mode	Enable
Router SSID	iPhone di Giacomo
Signal Quality	0%
IP address	0.0.0.0
MAC address	98:d8:63:54:0a:86

### - Remote server information Remote server A

Not connected

Figure 100 – Status screen

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#### Status of LEDs present on the adapter

1) Initial status:

NET (left LED ): off COM (central LED): steady on READY (right LED): flashing on



Figure 101 - Initial status of LEDs

2) Final status:

NET (left LED): steady on COM (central LED): steady on READY (right LED): flashing on





Figure 102 - Final status of LEDs

If the NET LED does not light up or if the Remote Server A option in the Status page still shows "Not Connected", the configuration was not successful, i.e. the wrong router password was entered or the device was disconnected during connection.

It is necessary to reset the adapter:

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- Press the Reset button for 10 seconds and release
- After a few seconds, the LEDs will turn off and READY will start to flash quickly
- The adapter has now returned to its initial state. At this point, the configuration procedure can be repeated again.

The adapter can only be reset when the inverter is switched on.



Figure 103 - Reset button on the Wi-Fi adapter

### **11.1.4.** Troubleshooting

#### Status of LEDs present on the adapter

1) Irregular communication with inverter

- NET (left LED): steady on
- COM (central LED ): off
- READY (right LED): flashing on





Figure 104 - Irregular communication status between inverter and Wi-Fi

- Check the Modbus address set on the inverter:

Enter the main menu with the ESC key (first key on the left), go to System Info and press ENTER to enter the submenu. Scroll down to the Modbus address parameter and make sure it

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is set to 01 (and in any case, other than 00).

If the value is not 01, go to "Settings" (basic settings for hybrid inverters) and enter the Modbus Address menu where the 01 value can be set.

- Check that the Wi-Fi adapter is correctly and securely connected to the inverter, making sure to tighten the two cross-head screws provided.
- Check that the Wi-Fi symbol is present in the top right-hand corner of the inverter's display (steady or flashing).



Figure 105 – Icons on the display of LITE single-phase inverters (left) and three-phase or hybrid inverters (right)

- Restart the adapter:
  - Press the reset button for 5 seconds and release
  - After a few seconds, the LEDs will turn off and will start to flash quickly
  - The adapter will now be reset without having lost the configuration with the router

2) Irregular communication with remote server

- NET (left LED ): off
- COM (central LED): on
- READY (right LED): flashing on





Figure 106 - Irregular communication status between Wi-Fi and remote server

- Check that the configuration procedure has been carried out correctly and that the correct network password has been entered.

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- When searching for the Wi-Fi network using a smartphone or PC, make sure that the Wi-Fi signal is strong enough (a minimum RSSI signal strength of 30% is required during configuration). If necessary, increase it by using a network extender or a router dedicated to inverter monitoring.
- Check that the router has access to the network and that the connection is stable; check that a PC or smartphone can access the Internet
- Check that port 80 of the router is open and enabled to send data
- Reset the adapter as described in the previous section

If, at the end of the previous checks and subsequent configuration, Remote server A is still "Not Connected" or the NET LED is off, there may be a transmission problem at the home network level and, more specifically, that data between the router and server is not being transmitted correctly. In this case, it is advisable to carry out checks at the router level in order to ensure that there are no obstructions on the output of data packets to our server.

To make sure that the problem lies in the home router and to exclude problems with the Wi-Fi adapter, configure the adapter using the Wi-Fi hotspot function on your smartphone as a reference wireless network.

#### • Using an Android mobile phone as a modem

- a) Check that the 3G/LTE connection is active on your smartphone. Go to the Settings menu of the operating system (the gear icon on the screen with a list of all the apps installed on the phone), select "Other" from the Wireless and networks menu and make sure that the Network type is set to 3G/4G/5G.
- b) In the Android settings menu, go to Wireless & networks > Other. Select Mobile Hotspot/Tethering, and then enable the Wi-Fi mobile hotspot option; wait a few seconds for the wireless network to be created. To change the name of the wireless network (SSID) or your password, select Configure Wi-Fi hotspot.





← Tethering/hotspot p Q :	← Tethering/hotspot p ९ :		
Tethering USB	Configura hotspot Wi-Fi		
Hotspot portatile AndroidAP attivo	AndroidAP		
Configura hotspot Wi-Fi Hotspot Wi-Fi AndroidAP WPA2 PSK portatile	Sicurezza WPA2 PSK		
Tethering Bluetooth Connessione Internet del telefono non condivisa	Password La password deve essere formata da almeno 8 caratteri. Mostra password		
	ANNULLA SALVA		
⊲ 0 □			

Figure 107 - Configuration of an Android smartphone as a hotspot router

- Using an iPhone as a modem
  - a) In order to share the iPhone connection, verify that the 3G/LTE network is active by going to Settings > Mobile Phone, and making sure that the "Voice and data" option is set to 5G, 4G or 3G. To enter the iOS settings menu, click the grey gear icon on the home screen of your phone.
  - b) Go to the Settings menu > Personal Hotspot and turn on the Personal Hotspot option. The hotspot is now enabled. To change the password of the Wi-Fi network, select Wi-Fi password from the personal hotspot menu.





••••• = 09:4		••••• •	09:41
Impostazioni Cellul	are	< Impostazioni Hot	spot personale
Dati cellulare		Hotspot personale	
Voce e dati	4G >	Ora individuabile. Altri utenti possono cercare la tua rete condivisa tramite WI-FI e Bluetooth sotto il nome "iPhone di Andrea".	
Roaming dati	0		
Disattiva i dati cellulare per lin incluse e-mail, navigazione we		Password Wi-Fi	q4w5dyv6ch6mu >
Rete dati cellulare	>	Wi-Fi del com	RSI VIA WI-FI e di Andrea" dalle impostazioni puter o di un altro dispositivo seword quando richiesto.
Hotspot personale	Spento >	PER CONNETTERSI VIA BLUETOOTH 1 Abbina iPhone al tuo computer. 2 Su iPhone, tocca Abbina o inserisci il codice mostrato sul computer. 3 Connettiti a iPhone dal computer.	
DURATA CHIAMATE		PER CONNETTE	ERSI VIA USB
Periodo attuale	11 ore, 56 minuti	1 Collega iPhone al tuo computer.     2 Scegii iPhone dall'elenco dei servizi di rete nel impostazioni.	
Durata totale	11 ore, 56 minuti		
USO DATI CELLULARE			

Figure 108 - Configuration of an iOS smartphone as a hotspot router

At this point, it is necessary to re-configure the Wi-Fi adapter using a PC or smartphone other than the one used as a modem.

During this procedure, when asked to select the Wi-Fi network, choose the one activated by the smartphone and then enter the password associated with it (which can be changed from the personal hotspot settings). If at the end of configuration, "Connected" appears next to "Remote Server A", then the problem is with the home router.

It is therefore advisable to check the brand and model of the home router you are trying to connect to the Wi-Fi adapter; some router brands may have closed communication ports. In this case, contact the customer service of the router's manufacturer and ask them to open port 80 (direct from the network to external users).

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### 11.2. Ethernet adapter

### **11.2.1.** Installation

Installation must be carried out for all inverters compatible with the adapter. However, the procedure is quicker and easier as there is no need to open the front cover of the inverter. Proper operation of the device requires the presence of a modem correctly connected to the network and in operation in order to achieve stable data transmission from the inverter to the server.

In order to monitor the inverter, the RS485 communication address must be set to 01 directly from the <u>display</u>.

#### **Installation tools:**

- Cross screwdriver
- Ethernet adapter
- Shielded network (Cat. 5 or Cat. 6) crimped with RJ45 connectors
- 1) Switch off the inverter following the procedure described in this manual.
- 2) Remove the cover for accessing the Wi-Fi/Eth connector on the bottom of the inverter by unscrewing the two cross-head screws (a), or by unscrewing the cover (b), depending on the inverter model, as shown in the figure.



Figure 109 – Port of the Ethernet adapter

3) Remove the ring nut and the waterproof cable gland from the adapter to allow the network cable to pass through; then insert the network cable network into the appropriate port on the inside of the adapter and tighten the ring nut and cable gland to ensure a stable connection.

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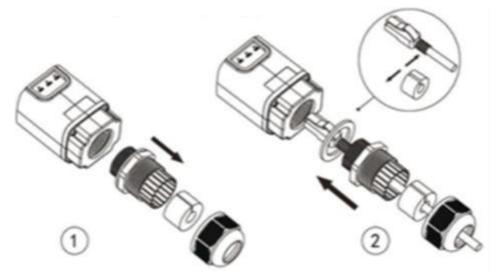


Figure 110 – Inserting the network cable inside the device

4) Connect the Ethernet adapter to the appropriate port, making sure to follow the direction of the connection and ensure correct contact between the two parts.

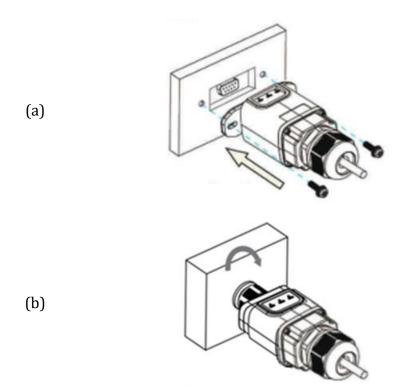


Figure 111 - Inserting and securing the ethernet adapter

5) Connect the other end of the network cable to the ETH output (or equivalent) of the modem or a suitable data transmission device.

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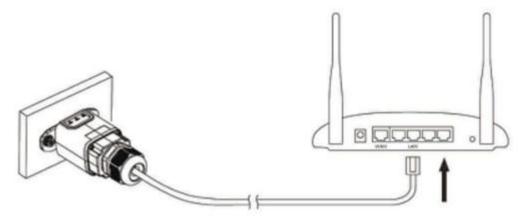


Figure 112 - Connecting the network cable to the modem

- 6) Switch on the inverter by following the procedure described in the manual.
- 7) Unlike Wi-Fi cards, the Ethernet adapter does not need to be configured and starts transmitting data shortly after the inverter is switched on.

### 11.2.2. Verification

Wait two minutes after installing the adapter, and check the status of the LEDs on the device.

#### Status of LEDs present on the adapter

1) Initial status:

NET (left LED ): off COM (central LED): steady on SER (right LED): flashing on



Figure 113 - Initial status of LEDs

2) Final status: NET (left LED): steady on

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COM (central LED): steady on SER (right LED): flashing on



Figure 114 - Final status of LEDs

# **11.2.3.** Troubleshooting

### Status of LEDs present on the adapter

- 1) Irregular communication with inverter
  - NET (left LED): steady on
  - COM (central LED ): off
  - SER (right LED): flashing on



Figure 115 - Irregular communication status between the inverter and adapter

- Check the Modbus address set on the inverter:

Enter the main menu with the ESC key (first key on the left), go to System Info and press ENTER to enter the submenu. Scroll down to the Modbus address parameter and make sure it is set to 01 (and in any case, other than 00).

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If the value is not 01, go to "Settings" (basic settings for hybrid inverters) and enter the Modbus Address menu where the 01 value can be set.

- Check that the Ethernet adapter is correctly and securely connected to the inverter, making sure to tighten the two cross-head screws provided. Check that the network cable is correctly inserted into the device and modem, and that the RJ45 connector is correctly crimped.
- 2) Irregular communication with remote server
  - NET (left LED ): off
  - COM (central LED): on
  - SER (right LED): flashing on



Figure 116 - Irregular communication status between the adapter and remote server

- Check that the router has access to the network and that the connection is stable; check that a PC can access the Internet

Check that port 80 of the router is open and enabled to send data.

It is advisable to check the brand and model of the home router you are trying to connect to the Ethernet adapter; some router brands may have closed communication ports. In this case, contact the customer service of the router's manufacturer and ask them to open port 80 (direct from the network to external users).





### 11.3. 4G adapter

The ZCS 4G adapters are sold with a virtual SIM integrated into the device with data traffic fee included for10 years, which is adequate for the proper transmission of data to monitor the inverter.

In order to monitor the inverter, the RS485 communication address must be set to 01 directly from the display.

### **11.3.1.** Installation

Installation must be carried out for all inverters compatible with the adapter. However, the procedure is quicker and easier as there is no need to open the front cover of the inverter.

#### Installation tools:

- Cross screwdriver
- 4G adapter
- 1) Switch off the inverter following the procedure described in this manual.
- 2) Remove the cover for accessing the Wi-Fi/ GPRS connector on the bottom of the inverter by unscrewing the two cross-head screws (a), or by unscrewing the cover (b), depending on the inverter model, as shown in the figure.



Figure 117 - Port of the 4G adapter

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(a)

(b)



3) Insert the 4G adapter into the appropriate port, making sure to follow the direction of the connection and ensure correct contact between the two parts. Secure the 4G adapter by tightening the two screws inside the package.

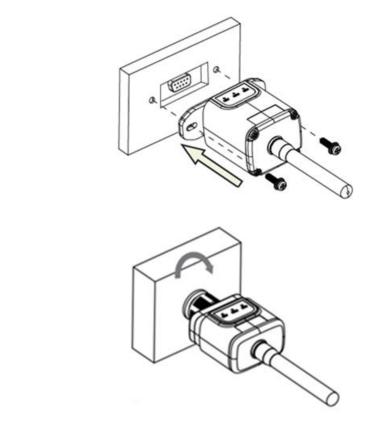


Figure 118 - Inserting and securing the 4G adapter

- 4) Switch on the inverter by following the procedure described in the manual.
- 5) Unlike Wi-Fi cards, the 4G adapter does not need to be configured and starts transmitting data shortly after the inverter is switched on.





### 11.3.2. Verification

After installing the adapter, within the next 3 minutes check the status of the LEDs on the device to ensure that the device is configured correctly.

#### Status of LEDs present on the adapter

- 1) Initial status:
  - NET (left LED ): off
  - COM (central LED): flashing on
  - SER (right LED): flashing on



Figure 119 - Initial status of LEDs

- 2) Registration:
  - NET (left LED): flashes rapidly for about 50 seconds; the registration process takes about 30 seconds
  - COM (central LED): flashes rapidly 3 times after 50 seconds
- 3) Final status (approx. 150 seconds after the inverter has started):
  - NET (left LED): flashing on (off and on at equal intervals)
  - COM (central LED): steady on
  - SER (right LED): steady on







Figure 120 - Final status of LEDs

#### Status of LEDs present on the adapter

- 1) Irregular communication with inverter
  - NET (left LED): on
  - COM (central LED ): off
  - SER (right LED): on



Figure 121 - Irregular communication status between inverter and adapter

- Check the Modbus address set on the inverter:

Enter the main menu with the ESC key (first key on the left), go to System Info and press ENTER to enter the submenu. Scroll down to the Modbus address parameter and make sure it is set to 01 (and in any case, other than 00).

If the value is not 01, go to "Settings" (basic settings for hybrid inverters) and enter the Modbus Address menu where the 01 value can be set.

- Check that the 4G adapter is correctly and securely connected to the inverter, making sure to tighten the two cross-head screws provided.
- 2) Irregular communication with remote server:
  - NET (left LED): flashing on

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- COM (central LED): on
- SER (right LED): flashing on



Figure 122 - Irregular communication status between the adapter and remote server

- Check that the 4G signal is present in the installation location (the adapter uses the Vodafone network for 4G transmission; if this network is not present or the signal is weak, the SIM will use a different network or will limit the data transmission speed). Ensure that the installation location is suitable for 4G signal transmission and that there are no obstacles that could affect data transmission.
- Check the status of the 4G adapter and that there are no external signs of wear or damage.





## 12. Warranty terms and conditions

To view the Warranty Terms and Conditions offered by ZCS Azzurro, please refer to the documentation inside the product box and on the website <u>www.zcsazzurro.com</u>.

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